## Consumables Pro Launch

Covering Restaurants, Consumer Staples, \& Cannabis


July 28, 2020

## Hedgeye Consumables Pro

Howard Penney | hpenney@hedgeye.com | (862) 222-2514
Daniel Biolsi | dbiolsi@hedgeye.com | (203) 562-6500 ext. 115

## Legal

## DISCLAIMER

The preceding has been presented for informational purposes only. None of the information contained herein constitutes an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy any security or investment vehicle, nor does it constitute an investment recommendation or legal, tax, accounting or investment advice by Hedgeye or any of its employees, officers, agents or guests. This information is presented without regard for individual investment preferences or risk parameters and is general, non-tailored, non-specific information. This content is based on information from sources believed to be reliable. Hedgeye is not responsible for errors, inaccuracies or omissions of information. The opinions and conclusions contained in this report are those of the individual expressing those opinions or conclusion and are intended solely for the use of Hedgeye's subscribers and the authorized recipients of the content. All investments entail a certain degree of risk and financial instrument prices can fluctuate based on several factors, including those not considered in the preparation of the content. Consult your financial professional before investing.

## TERMS OF USE

The information contained herein is protected by United States and foreign copyright laws and is intended solely for the use of its authorized recipient. Access must be provided directly by Hedgeye.

Redistribution or republication is strictly prohibited. For more detail please refer to the Terms of Service at https://www.hedgeye.com/terms_of_service.

## Consumables Pro | Analyst Biographies

## HOWARD PENNEY, MANAGING DIRECTOR

Restaurants, Consumer Staples and Cannabis Sector Head Howard Penney's research coverage focuses on the restaurant industry and other Consumer Staples sectors in the U.S. He has over three decades of experience following consumer related sectors including tobacco, beverage (including Latin America), gaming, and restaurants. Prior to Hedgeye Risk Management, Howard spent 14 years at Morgan Stanley, including working on the Macro team covering small company strategy. During his tenure at Morgan Stanley, Howard was ranked \#1 by Institutional Investor (Restaurants) and \#1 in the WSJ poll (Tobacco). Following Morgan Stanley Howard worked at FBR and SunTrust Robinson Humphrey.

## DANIEL BIOLSI, DIRECTOR

Daniel Biolsi, CPA, primarily focuses his research coverage on the Consumer Staples and Cannabis sectors in the U.S. He has nearly two decades experience following consumer related sectors including retail, beverages, consumer products, apparel, and airlines. Prior to Hedgeye Risk Management, Daniel spent 10 years at Glenhill Capital investing in consumer companies. His career also included stints at several other hedge funds. Earlier in his career he was on the \#1 Institutional Investor ranked Health Care Distribution \& Technology teams.

## KOSEI SUZUKI

Kosei Suzuki is a recent addition to the Restaurants, Consumer Staples, and Cannabis team. He is an English major at Columbia University and a former intern at Hedgeye.

## Consumables Pro | What To Expect

## Current Product Offering and What's to Come



CURRENT PRODUCTS:
> INVESTMENT AND TRADING IDEAS
> DAILY NOTES IN EACH SECTOR
> INVESTMENT THESIS VIDEO SUMMARIES
> Q\&A LIVE VIDEO WITH ANALYST TEAM
$>$ INDUSTRY TRACKERS AND SENTIMENT MONITORS

## IN PROCESS:

> INVESTMENTTOOLS
> INTRA DAY "WHAT IS MOVING THE STOCK" ANALYSES
> VIDEO INTERVIEWS WITH INDUSTRY LEADERS AND PARTICIPANTS
> LIBRARY OF PAST CONTENT
> AND MORE TO COME

Consumables Pro is the leading Consumer Sector investing product designed by Hedgeye’s Consumables team Howard Penney, Daniel Biolsi, and Kosei Suzuki.
As a subscriber you get a service designed to provide serious investors, sophisticated investors and registered investment advisors with institutional-grade investment research in their pursuit of generating alpha across the consumer universe.

## Consumables Pro|Three Insights

Our Most Read Product - Three Daily Insights for Each Vertical in the AM

HEDGEYE CONSUMABLES PRO
o724220 10.51 am edt
RESTAURANTS INSIGHTS | SOUTHWEST CEO, BJRI LABOR INFLATION, BLMN - IF IT WERE ONLY JUST OUTBACK


Howard Penney
@HowardWPenney

SOUTHWEST CEO
"I think business travel will be very slow to recover, and my guess is that it will take five to 10 years for business travel to fully recover to 2019 levels." There are significant implications for the recovery of high end dining recovery trends. This can also be see seen in the AMEX T\&E tracker, which is showing a stalled out recovery in business spending.

American Express T\&E Tracker


HEDGEYE CONSUMABLES PRO

### 7242006.06 AM EDT

STAPLES INSIGHTS | ADDING LOBLAW TO SHORT BIAS, SAM'S TRULY POWERS Q2, GROCERY SPEND ELEVATED (ACI)

Daniel Biolsi
@Hedgeye_Staples
Adding Loblaw to short bias list
Canada's largest grocer reported Q2 EPS of CS.74, C $\mathbf{C} .03$ above consensus expectations, but down $27 \%$ from the prior year. Loblaw's market division SSS grew $18.8 \%$ while the discount division SSS grew $4.9 \%$ and drug SSS declined by $1.1 \%$. Food retail SSS grew $10 \%$ while pharmacy SSS decreased $6.2 \%$, and contracted 30 bpss, but on an organic basis contracted 90 bps, driven by mix and front end drug store pressure. SG\&A costs deleveraged 90bps due to higher operating costs. The company spent C $\$ 282 \mathrm{M}$ more in COVID-19 related costs, including C $\$ 180 \mathrm{M}$ related to temporary pay premiums. Operatin committee about ending their employees' pay premiums during the pandemic. Management said that COVID-19 costs have fallen from CS23.5M per week in Q2 to CS4.75M in July. Pandemic costs are not the only source of pressure. Loblaw will have to step up its e-commerce investments to accommodate the shift in demand. Walmart Canada announced this week that it would spend C $\$ 3.5 \mathrm{~B}$ ( $\$ 2.6 \mathrm{~B}$ ) over the nex five years to better tie together physical and digital, with much of the capital going towards distribution centers. Walmart will also renovate more than 150 stores ( 400 total store base) over three years. While Loblaws food revenues are $50 \%$ larger than Walmart's Canadian revenues, it will force a compe response.
We are adding Loblaw to our short bias list Loblaw will have the same difficulty lapping the sales benefit from COVID-19 that all grocers have, but it did not have the profit benefit. The consensus projects more

HEDGEYE CONSUMABLES PRO

### 0712320009.32 AM EDT

CANNABIS INSIGHTS | RECORD SALES IN CANADA, FDA DRAFT GUIDANCE, AND MA'S VERTICALINTEGRATION@HowardWPenney

Daniel Biolsi
@Hedgeye_Staples

Canada has record legal cannabis sales in May
Statistics Canada May 2020 data showed a record CA $\$ 186 \mathrm{~mm}$ in legal cannabis sales. MoM, total legal sales grew by 4.2\%. The growth seems to be driven by the provinces from Alberta and British Columbia, with respective market shares of $24.9 \%$ and $14.6 \%$ of May sales, BPS market share change MoM of 118 BPS, and 123 BPS, and MoM sales growth of $9.4 \%$ and $13.8 \%$.
In an interview with CTV News, a spokesperson for a Toronto cannabis store suggested that the strong sales data was at odds with the revenue losses that he and other cannabis retailers have incurred during COVID. Rather, he suggested that the surge in sales could be explained by the influx of active, licensed retailers across the country
Since January, the total number of active cannabis retailers has grown $36 \%$. Ontario has been the force behind the momentum in unit growth, growing $333 \%$ in the same time period

Cannabis | Canada Retail Cannabis Sales
Record Month in May at CAS186 Million


## Consumables Pro | HE Macro Quad Overlay

What Tends To Outperform/Underperform In Each Quad?


## Consumables Pro | Why Consumables Pro?

Points of Consideration


This is for the serious investor who wants the company and industry insights professional investors have.

This is intended for the investor that wants to learn and make informed decisions for themselves.

We are an independent research firm - we have no investment banking or trading relationships.

We have our earnings models, industry trackers, and decades of investment experience.
The goal being that we have the same conviction in our investment ideas. This is not for hobbyists and people who want someone to invest for them.

## Consumables Pro

## RESTAURANTS



## Hedgeye Restaurants Position Monitor

| HEDGEYE RESTAURANTS POSITION MONITOR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BEST IDEAS - LONG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | BEST IDEAS - SHORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TICKER | COMPANY | Price | Mkt. Cap (M) | NTM P/E | Avg D Vol (M) | SI\% FLT | Ratings | TICKER | COMPANY | Price | Mkt. Cap (M) | NTM P/E | Avg D Vol (M) | SI\% FLT | Ratings |
| WING | Wingstop | \$135 | \$4,047 | 116.7x | 0.68 | 10.7 | 1.5 | BYND | Beyond Meat | \$127 | \$7,785 | 339.5x | 9.15 | 18.9 | 2.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SHAK | Shake Shack | \$51 | \$2,140 | N/A | 1.50 | 24.4 | 2.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | sbux | Starbucks | \$76 | \$88,519 | 33.0x | 10.40 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MCD | McDonald's | \$201 | \$147,759 | 28.3x | 3.68 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | QSR | Restaurant Brands | \$56 | \$35,389 | 23.0x | 2.61 | 3.6 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DNKN | Dunkin' Brands | \$71 | \$5,740 | 24.8x | 1.04 | 4.0 | 1.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CMG | Chipotle | \$1,142 | \$31,607 | 69.3x | 0.46 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | YUM | Yum! Brands | \$93 | \$28,034 | 27.2x | 2.42 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | WEN | Wendy's | \$24 | \$5,222 | 38.5x | 3.38 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TXRH | Texas Roadhouse | \$53 | \$3,698 | 43.7x | 1.49 | 10.1 | 1.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LONG BIAS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SHORT BIAS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PZZA | Papa John's | \$94 | \$3,021 | 51.1x | 0.80 | 14.0 | 1.4 | DRI | Darden | \$77 | \$10,214 | 22.3 | 3.15 | 6.5 | 1.3 |
| DPZ | Domino's | \$390 | \$15,225 | 30.6x | 0.93 | 2.3 | 1.4 | DIN | Dine Brands Global | \$42 | \$697 | 13.1 | 0.98 | 11.8 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | BJRI | BJ's Restaurants | \$19 | \$466 | N/A | 0.75 | 7.2 | 1.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | blma | Bloomin Brands | \$12 | \$1,011 | 78.7 | 4.31 | 14.3 | 1.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | tast | Carrols | \$5 | \$279 | N/A | 0.84 | 9.2 | 1.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EAT | Brinker Intl | \$26 | \$976 | 17.0 | 3.55 | 22.0 | 1.7 | Rating is an average of third-party stock ratings from sell-side firms sourced by FactSet. Rating of 1 equals a bullish buy rating, while a 3 equals a bearish sell rating.

*Hedgeye's "bias" represents Hedgeye's outlook on companies currently under Hedgeye's review. Hedgeye may or may not provide further commentary on any or all companies represented on the bench and representation of a company on the bench does not forecast whether Hedgeye will or will not issue any additional material on that company.

## Restaurants | Knapp Track Casual Dining

Knapp Track Comparable Restaurants Sales and Guest Counts
$\square$ Comp Sales $\quad$ Comp Guest Counts


## Restaurants | Black Box Same Restaurant Sales

## Restaurants | Permanently Closed Restaurants Are Growing

Yelp: Share Of Permanent Closures vs. Temporary Closures

*Amang U.S. businesses thot were open on March 1. A business was counted as clased if it was marked as permanently or temporarily closed, changed its hours to mark itself as closed for entire doys, ar included the word "dosed" in the COVID-19 business updates section of its Yelp poge.
Closures are updoted through july f0. Data may lag actual closures because of time taken to report and verify closures.

## Restaurants | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{t}}$ COVID-19

HEDGEYE

## Reopening Now Is a Negative

$\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{t}}<1.0=$
VIRUS WILL STOP SPREADING
$R_{t}>1.0=$
VIRUS WILL SPREAD QUICKLY

In an online event this past Tuesday (7/7), Dr. Deborah Brix of the White House coronavirus response team said, "100 percent of the American population in those hot zones, in the red areas of the country, should be wearing masks all of the time and social distancing."

She also encouraged Americans to not eat inside restaurants.


The value of $R_{t}$ is a crucial measure of how fast the virus is growing. $R_{t}$ represents the effective reproduction rate of the virus calculated for each locale. It provides an estimate of how many secondary infections are likely to occur from a single infection in a specific area. Values over 1.0 mean we should expect more cases in that area, values under 1.0 mean we should expect fewer.

## Restaurants | Black Box June 2020

## REGIONS

The states with the most significant year-over-year losses in restaurant sales during June are all located in the Northeastern corner of the country, where some of the most significant COVID-19 outbreaks emerged. The states with the lowest same-store sales during the month were: the District of Columbia, New Jersey, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Maine, New York, Connecticut, Vermont, Pennsylvania, and Maryland.

Many of the states that were early to reopen and initially saw low levels of COVID-19 cases are still those with the best same-store sales results. Best performing states during June were Mississippi, Idaho, Alabama, Utah, Georgia, Louisiana, Tennessee, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Arkansas.

However, many of these states are now seeing a resurgence in confirmed COVID-19 cases, and the latest data is starting to show a slowdown in restaurant sales.

## DINING ROOMS

"For full-service restaurants, the importance of dining rooms reopening cannot be overstated" - Black Box

By the last week of June, $88 \%$ of all the full-service restaurants that existed in the pre-COVID period had their dining rooms open. The percentage open for dine-in at the national level increased by about $30 \%$ since the end of May. Not surprisingly, same-store sales improved by almost $25 \%$ during the same period."

The story for limited-service brands has been quite different. They have opted, in many cases, to leave their dining rooms closed and continue to focus exclusively on their off-premise operations. By the end of June, only $62 \%$ of all pre-pandemic limited-service restaurants had dine-in as an option. The percentage offering dinein rose by only $16 \%$ from the end of May.
Off-premise Growth Continues Declining; Early Data Shows It May Rise Again

As dining rooms starting reopening, off-premise sales year-overyear growth started decelerating. By mid-May, off-premise sales growth for the industry was 97\% year over year. Since then, it went through a steady decline until reaching $62 \%$ growth the week ending June 7. But the results for the last week of June (the week ending June 28) show off-premise growth at $67 \%$.

During June, limited-service brands experienced growth in their offpremise sales of $25 \%$ year over year, which represented a drop of 1 percentage point from the growth rate achieved in May.

Full-service off-premise sales grew by 119\% year over year in June. This is a significant slowdown from the $181 \%$ growth experienced by these restaurants back in May.

## DAYPARTS, CUISINE \& EMPLOYMENT

## DAYPARTS

Mid-afternoon was the best performing restaurant daypart based in May and June. This is the only daypart that achieved sales growth better than $10 \%$ year over year during the month.

Dinner and Lunch are both performing much better than a month ago, with same-store sales growth averaging around -19\%. Breakfast in June was the second-worst daypart for the industry.

Late-night daypart has been hurt the most. Late-night same-store sales during June were still down by almost $50 \%$ year over year.

## CUISINE

Chicken, pizza, and hamburger saw positive same-store sales are now seeing growth rates much better than what they saw in the pre-COVID period. The cuisine types that had the worst sales growth results during June were brands centered around breakfast items, bar \& grill concepts, Italian restaurants, and those focused on steaks.

## EMPLOYMENT

According to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, this $24 \%$ year-over-year drop in restaurant employment during June represents a considerable
improvement from the $-36 \%$ job loss reported for May and the $48 \%$ decline in April. Black Box is indicating that most companies may have a hard time re-staffing their restaurants and operators say they expect $25 \%$ of all furloughed employees and $67 \%$ of those laid off will not return to their former employer if given a chance.

Snagajob data based on job searches showed as many people are looking for healthcare jobs for restaurant employment, but many more are opting for looking for a job in grocery stores. As expanded unemployment benefits expire, the employment landscape is expected to change, and increased competition for talent with other industries will likely escalate.

## Restaurants | Same-Store Sales Trends 2Q20E - 2Q21E

HEDGEYE
Casual Dining and Family Dining Hit the Hardest CASUAL DINING

FAST CASUAL-SMALL BOX


TRADITIONAL QUICK SERVICE


## Restaurants | Same-Store Sales Trends Current Quarter

2Q20E SAME-STORE SALES


DIN, CAKE, BJRI, RUTH \& PLAY are all untouchable on the long side at this point.

The combined market capitalizations of those companies is $\$ 2.8 \mathrm{~B}$

TXRH is \$3.4B
DRI is $\$ 9.3 b$
EAT IS \$997

## Consumables Pro

## STAPLES

## Hedgeye Consumer Staples Position Monitor

| HEDGEYE CONSUMER STAPLES POSITION MONITOR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BEST IDEAS - LONG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | BEST IDEAS - SHORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TICKER | COMPANY | Price | Mkt. Cap (M) | NTM P/E | Avg D Vol (M) | SI \% FLT | Ratings | TICKER | COMPANY | Price | Mkt. Cap (M) | NTM P/E | Avg D Vol (M) | SI \% FLT | Ratings |
| NOMD | Nomad Foods | \$22.11 | \$4,277 | 14.8x | 1.16 | 1.0 | 1.0 | SYY | Sysco | \$53.99 | \$27,865 | 25.5x | 4.46 | 3.1 | 1.6 |
| STZ | Constellation Brands | \$178.89 | \$34,706 | 19.2x | 1.27 | 3.9 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SFM | Sprouts Farmers Market | \$26.91 | \$3,134 | 16.6x | 2.56 | 10.9 | 1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GO | Grocery Outlet | \$43.10 | \$3,797 | 43.0x | 1.48 | 6.9 | 1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ACI | Albertsons | \$15.24 | \$7,717 | 8.4 x | 5.51 | 9.3 | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LONG BIAS SHORT BIAS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| KR | Kroger | \$34.76 | \$27,002 | $12.7 x$ | 10.76 | 7.4 | 1.6 | USFD | US Foods | \$20.75 | \$4,617 | 24.0x | 4.37 | 3.1 | 1.2 |
| BUd | Anheuser-Busch InBev | \$54.08 | \$76,712 | 21.4x | 2.80 | N/A | 1.6 | SJM | J.M. Smucker | \$108.87 | \$12,340 | 13.2x | 1.05 | 7.1 | 2.1 |
| CAG | Conagra | \$36.97 | \$17,838 | 15.4x | 3.37 | 1.6 | 1.6 | LbLCF | Loblaw | \$51.48 | \$18,507 | 15.0x | 0.67 | 7.1 | 1.7 |
| MDLZ | Mondelez | \$55.58 | \$78,325 | 20.9x | 6.48 | 0.6 | 1.1 | Lw | Lamb Weston | \$70.49 | \$9,900 | 27.3x | 1.51 | 4.6 | 1.7 |
| PEP | Pepsico | \$137.67 | \$188,393 | 24.2x | 5.52 | 0.6 | 1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Rating is an average of third-party stock ratings from sell-side firms sourced by FactSet. Rating of 1 equals a bullish buy rating, while a 3 equals a bearish sell rating.
*Hedgeye's "bias" represents Hedgeye's outlook on companies currently under Hedgeye's review. Hedgeye may or may not provide further commentary on any or all companies represented on the bench and representation of a company on the bench does not forecast whether Hedgeye will or will not issue any additional material on that company.

## Staples | The Pandemic Shift From FAFH to FAH

The FAFH/FAH Gap Visualized in Retail Sales


## Staples | Different Story for the Wealthy

The Rich and Poor Are Experiencing the Coronavirus Pandemic Differently


Employment among the bottom 20\% of incomes fell $35 \%$ while employment among the top $20 \%$ of incomes fell $9 \%$. The wealthiest $25 \%$ of Americans account for twothirds of the total decline in spending since January.

The wealthy have fewer things to spend money on without travel, events, leisure personal services, eating out, etc. Many have not seen an impact to their incomes or jobs. Food spending is the most consistent area they are shopping for now.

SALES MIX OF WINE IN MARCH 2020

|  | DTC Shipments |  |  | Off-Premise Retail |  |  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Mar-20 | \% Yoy |  | Mar-20 | \% YoY |  | Mar-20 | \% Yoy |
| <\$8 | \$ | 2,986,169 | 79.4\% | \$ | 723,706,557 | 26.5\% | \$ | 726,692,726 | 26.7\% |
| \$8-\$10.99 | \$ | 4,795,944 | 49.9\% | \$ | 430,649,625 | 27.8\% | \$ | 435,445,569 | 28.0\% |
| \$11-\$14.99 | \$ | 12,371,730 | 34.8\% | \$ | 455,005,865 | 40.6\% | \$ | 467,377,595 | 40.4\% |
| \$15-\$19.99 | \$ | 18,544,606 | 38.3\% | \$ | 196,733,186 | 38.0\% | \$ | 215,277,792 | 38.0\% |
| \$20-\$29.99 | \$ | 44,049,380 | 26.3\% | \$ | 105,222,420 | 38.2\% | \$ | 149,271,800 | 34.5\% |
| \$30-49.99 | \$ | 87,306,042 | 32.5\% | \$ | 57,683,211 | 19.4\% | \$ | 144,989,253 | 26.9\% |
| \$50-100 | \$ | 137,988,702 | 24.9\% | \$ | 25,036,313 | 11.3\% | \$ | 163,025,015 | 22.6\% |
| \$100+ | \$ | 115,349,328 | -3.1\% | \$ | 6,961,438 | -15.6\% | \$ | 122,310,766 | -3.9\% |
| Total | \$ | 423,391,901 | 18.3\% |  | 2,005,585,806 | 31.0\% |  | 2,424,390,516 | 28.4\% |

[^0] income category. Industry wine sales are up 5-10\% during the pandemic.

In May off-premise wine sales increased $30 \%$ while DTC shipments were up $22 \%$. The argest increases were not at the low-end price points as consumers traded up while drinking at home. Above $\$ 100$ reflects less corporate dining.

## Staples | COVID-19 Catalyzing a Shift Between FAH \& FAFH

How Much Will Reduced FAFH Expenditure From the Pandemic's Onset Contribute to FAH in 2020?



|  | Limited- <br> service <br> restaurants | Full-service <br> restaurants | Schools and <br> colleges | Food <br> furnished and <br> donated | Retail stores <br> and vending | Hotels and <br> motels | Recreational <br> places | Other FAFH <br> sales, NEC | Drinking <br> places |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FAFH Expenditure <br> (2019) | $\$ 373.6$ | $\$ 335.1$ | $\$ 70.6$ | $\$ 47.6$ | $\$ 39.3$ | $\$ 38.8$ | $\$ 33.8$ | $\$ 25.0$ | $\$ 5.5$ |
| \% Share | $38.5 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ |


|  | Grocery stores | Warehouse clubs and supercenters | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other stores } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { foodservice } \end{aligned}$ | Mail order and home delivery | Other food stores | Convenience stores | Mass merchandisers | Direct selling by farmers, manufacturers and wholesalers | $\begin{gathered} \text { Home } \\ \text { production } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { donations } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FAH Expenditure (2019) | \$466.2 | \$173.8 | \$78.9 | \$27.6 | \$18.5 | \$16.1 | \$9.0 | \$7.2 | \$2.2 |
| \% Share | 58.3\% | 21.7\% | 9.9\% | 3.5\% | 2.3\% | 2.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.3\% |

## Staples | COVID-19 Behavioral Changes

HEDGEYE

## Behavioral Changes Behind Elevated Grocery Spending

> Consumers are making fewer trips.
> Consumers are spending more per trip.
> Consumers are consuming more meals at home.
> Consumers are cooking more at home.
> Consumers are still stockpiling food. Not deliberately like in mid-March, but pandemic concerns has instilled the mindset of buying more than needed.
> Out of stocks have caused consumers to generally be less price sensitive and brand loyal. Stores have pulled back on promotions. Consumers have trialed more new products and returned to familiar ones.
> Many consumers have reported weight gains during COVID-19 which has led to an increased interest in diets and eating healthy.
> The breakfast daypart change is largely driven by work from home changes.
> The lunch daypart change is due to distance learning for school and work from home.
> The dinner daypart at restaurants is largely missing the celebratory and travel occasions.
> Restaurants are also missing the eat away from home occasion for events.

## Staples | Out-of-Stock Index

## Grocery Inventories Slowly Returning to Normal

| Week Ending | 5-Apr | 12-Apr | 19-Apr | 26-Apr | 3-May | 10-May | 17-May | 24-May | 31-May | 7-Jun | 14-Jun | 21-Jun | 28-Jun | 5-Jul | 12-Jul |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Edible | 82\% | 82\% | 81\% | 81\% | 80\% | 84\% | 84\% | 84\% | 84\% | 85\% | 86\% | 86\% | 87\% | 88\% | 87\% |
| Beverages | 84\% | 84\% | 83\% | 83\% | 82\% | 87\% | 87\% | 87\% | 87\% | 88\% | 88\% | 88\% | 88\% | 89\% | 88\% |
| Frozen | 83\% | 83\% | 82\% | 81\% | 81\% | 85\% | 84\% | 84\% | 84\% | 84\% | 85\% | 85\% | 85\% | 86\% | 85\% |
| General Food | 81\% | 81\% | 80\% | 79\% | 78\% | 82\% | 82\% | 83\% | 83\% | 84\% | 84\% | 85\% | 86\% | 87\% | 87\% |
| Beverage Alcohol | 86\% | 85\% | 85\% | 85\% | 84\% | 88\% | 88\% | 89\% | 90\% | 89\% | 89\% | 89\% | 89\% | 90\% | 88\% |
| Refrigerated | 84\% | 84\% | 82\% | 83\% | 83\% | 86\% | 86\% | 87\% | 87\% | 88\% | 88\% | 89\% | 89\% | 90\% | 89\% |

## Data for $4 / 5-5 / 3$ pulled on $5 / 19$, and data for $5 / 10-6 / 14$ pulled on $6 / 17$ and $7 / 8$ from IRI

Since the initial stockpiling in the middle of March, grocery stores have struggled to restock their shelves. In-stock levels for edible categories have improved in the last month to $87 \%$ compared to a baseline of $90 \%$. Driving the Total Edible in-stock index down is the Frozen category.

## Staples | Off-Premise Beer Category Sales Growth

Off-Premise Beer Category Sales Growth


## Consumables Pro

## CANNABIS

## Hedgeye Cannabis Position Monitor

| HEDGEYE CANNABIS POSITION MONITOR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BEST IDEAS - LONG |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | BEST IDEAS - SHORT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TICKER | COMPANY | Price | Mkt. Cap (M) | NTM P/E | Avg D Vol (M) | SI \% FLT | Ratings | TICKER | COMPANY | Price | Mkt. Cap (M) | NTM P/E | Avg D Vol (M) | SI \% FLT | Ratings |
| GTBIF | Green Thumb Industries | \$13 | \$3,397 | 69.7x | 0.33 | N/A | 1.1 | APHA | Aphria | \$6 | \$1,847 | N/A | 6.42 | 13.9 | 1.2 |
| TCNNF | Trulieve | \$16 | \$2,211 | 22.2x | 0.24 | N/A | 1.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CRLBF | Cresco Labs | \$5 | \$2,295 | N/A | 0.59 | N/A | 1.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LONG BIAS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SHORT BIAS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CRON | Cronos Group | \$7 | \$2,958 | N/A | 5.81 | 26.8 | 1.9 | INDXF | Indus Holdings | \$0.8 | \$26 | N/A | 0.04 | N/A | 1.0 |
| IPR | Innovative Industrial Properties | \$95 | \$2,019 | 21.9x | 0.41 | 10.4 | 1.2 | GNLN | Greenlane Holdings | \$3 | \$294 | N/A | 0.23 | 7.4 | 1.0 |
| HRVSF | Harvest Health | \$0.9 | \$142 | N/A | 0.49 | N/A | 1.4 | cgc | Canopy Growth | \$17 | \$8,183 | N/A | 6.23 | 18.6 | 1.9 |
| CURLF | Curaleaf | \$8 | \$5,280 | 203.5x | 0.51 | N/A | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Rating is an average of third-party stock ratings from sell-side firms sourced by FactSet. Rating of 1 equals a bullish buy rating, while a 3 equals a bearish sell rating.
*Hedgeye's "bias" represents Hedgeye's outlook on companies currently under Hedgeye's review. Hedgeye may or may not provide further commentary on any or all companies represented on the bench and representation of a company on the bench does not forecast whether Hedgeye will or will not issue any additional material on that company.

## Cannabis | State Legalization Map / Upcoming Additions



New Jersey, South Dakota, and Mississippi will be on the ballot this coming November for adult-use legalization. New Jersey appears to have a good chance at passing - a Monmouth University poll found that 6 in 10 New Jersey residents favor statewide legalization.

In Arizona, Montana, and Montana, signatures have been submitted in efforts to get marijuana on the ballot.

## Cannabis | Projected U.S. Legal Cannabis Market

U.S. Cannabis Retail Sales Estimates: 2012-2022


How Realistic Are These Estimates?
 projection contemplate the current regulatory environment; bear in mind that these numbers don't include the illicit market.

## Cannabis | Canada Retail Cannabis Sales

## HEDGEYE

Record Month in May at CA\$186 Million
Canadian Cannabis Sales
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Newfoundland \& Labrador } & \text { Prince Edward Island } \\ \text { Ontario } & \text { Manitoba } \\ \text { Yukon } & \text { Northwest Territories }\end{array}$
Nova Scotia
$=$ Saskatchewan
$=$ Canada

- New Brunswick
- Alberta
- Quebec
- British Columbia



## Cannabis | Canada Unit Growth

## NUMBER OF ACTIVE RETAILERS

$\square$ Canada


NUMBER OF ACTIVE RETAILERS BY PROVINCE


## Cannabis | Colorado Sales Growth

New All-time High in May with More Than $\$ 192$ million in Sales
Colorado Total YoY Sales Growth


In May 2020, cannabis sales set a new monthly record in Colorado, the highest its been since 2014.

After three strong years of growth, CO underwent a slowdown in 2018, and on easy comparisons experienced a resurgence in 2019, although the 2-year average stayed relatively flat pre-COVID.

We look to CO as a prime example of how a wide open adult-use market develops and eventually matures.

Spot prices for cannabis in CO ended 2019 at \$1,259 per pound.

## Cannabis | Michigan Marijuana Sales

MICHIGAN MEDICAL MARIJUANA SALES
$\square$ Total Sales $\quad$ MoM \% Change


SHARE OF SALES BY PRODUCT TYPE - MAY 2020


## Best Ideas

## Best Ideas | High Conviction Longs \& Shorts

Marrying Company Analysis with Macro Team's Quads

TRULIEVE (TCNNF/TRUL)
FEBRUARY 20, 2020


CONSTELLATION BRANDS (STZ) MAY 26, 2020


BEYOND MEAT (BYND)
JUNE 5, 2020


GROCERY BLACKBOOK (SFM, KR) JULY 2, 2020



## Company Analysis: Beyond Meat

Best Idea SHORT - BYND

## BEYOND MEAT

## BYND | Retail \& Restaurant/Foodservice Revenues

141\% YoY Growth in 1Q20, But First Sequential Decline in Top-line Since 4Q17

RETAIL \& RESTAURANT/FOODSERVICE REVENUE 3Q17-1Q20

Retail Revenue
Restaurant and Foodservice Revenue


RETAIL \& RESTAURANT/FOODSERVICE SHARE 3Q17-1Q20

- Retail Revenue Share
- Restaurant and Foodservice Revenue Share



## BYND | Is the U.S. TAM Overly Optimistic?

HEDGEYE

## The Plant-based Milk Category Is an Often-Used Metric to Size the Market Potential

SLIDE FROM BYND'S 3Q19 INVESTOR PRESENTATION


SLIDE FROM CAG'S FY19 INVESTOR PRESENTATION


BYND's management favors using the plant-based milk market penetration into dairy milk to project the potential plant-based meat market. Conagra Foods in their FY19 investor presentation has likewise estimated the market potential for their plant-based meat brand Gardein using the plant-based milk category, estimating a lower $\$ 30$ billion opportunity in the US.

However, is it sensible to assume that the plant-based meat market can reach parity with the plant-based milk market?

## BYND | Sizing the U.S. Opportunity

## Hedgeye Estimates the U.S. TAM for Plant-based Meat at \$0.6-\$4.5 Billion

Estimates of the U.S. Plant-based Meat TAM


About 12\% of Americans and 65\% of the global population have reduced ability to digest lactose after infancy.

Red meat is the animal protein sought to be replaced. Different health attributes and significantly lower price of poultry effectively reduces the replacement market by $\sim 25 \%$.

BYND's premium pricing at $2 x$ alternate vegetarian options and $3 x$ beef limits its TAM.

Considering premium food brands like Ben \& Jerry's and Annie's suggest a $9 \%$ share of a category as a ceiling.

Organic food share is $5-6 \%$ of U.S. food sales, and grass-fed beef is $\sim 1 \%$ of U.S. beef sales.

New entrants, like Nestle, Sysco, etc., will also take share if plant-based meat becomes more of a commodity, like most food items, creating a 70\% share ceiling.

Retail markup is $100 \%$ in beef and $170 \%$ in pork.
$70 \%$ share of 1-9\% of the wholesale red meat market makes for our estimated TAM of \$0.6B - \$5.4B.

## BYND | Points of Distribution

## Sequential Decline in Foodservice at Pandemic Onset



If the industry was growing to become a $\$ 35$ billion TAM, points of distribution in the USA would not be declining

1Q20 was the first quarter since going public this occurred.

## BYND | Gross Margin Headwinds in FY20

HEDGEYE

## 1Q20 YoY Jump of 1,200 BPS Likely As Good As It Gets For the Foreseeable Future


"While we are extremely pleased with our strong gross margin performance in Q1 2020, we do expect near-term headwinds at the gross profit level associated with volume deleveraging and repackaging costs as we repurpose a certain portion of our existing foodservice inventory into retail SKUs. In light of these factors, we expect our gross margin to be sequentially lower in Q2 2020 compared to our strong margin performance in Q1 2020."

CEO Ethan Brown, 1Q20 Earnings Call
As the company continues to build excess capacity, and the real opportunity falls short of the company inflated TAM, the target of mid to high-30s gross margins is going to be challenging to achieve.

We anticipate sequential decline in gross margins for the rest of FY20, not just in Q2.

# Company Analysis: Sprouts Farmers Market 

Best Idea LONG - SFM


## SFM | Fresh Produce Sales Have Been Elevated

HEDGEYE

## Sales Growth vs. 2019 Comparable Week



In the week ended July 5, fresh produce sales accelerated 300bps week over week to $9.1 \%$, as seen in the accompanying chart.

Fresh vegetable sales have grown more than double digits since mid-April. Fresh vegetables demand indicates home meal preparation has remained elevated as consumers do not stockpile it.

Fresh fruit is more of an impulse purchase, and the drop in time spent at the grocery store could be responsible for the slower growth compared to vegetables.

Sprouts Farmers Market uses fresh produce to drive traffic to its stores.

## SFM | Natural Products Outpacing Conventional Goods

HEDGEYE

In a Global Pandemic, Consumers Prioritize Personal Wellbeing \& Health


## SFM | Store Footprint

HEDGEYE

## Stated Goal to Move from HSD\% Unit Growth to Minimum 10\% Unit Growth



For fiscal 2020, pre-COVID guidance laid out plans to expand store base with approximately 20 store openings.

There are 300-400 new stores in expansion markets.

The company's supply chain currently consists of five distribution centers. Expansion plans aspire to have additional Florida and Colorado distribution centers in 2020/2021 and a midAtlantic distribution center in 2021/2022, ultimately having most stores within 250 miles to a distribution center from 500 miles currently.

## SFM | Management Team Now Stabilized

Shares Are Still Below Where They Were Before the Former CEO Resigned


CEO Jack Sinclair joined SFM in June 2019. He was previously CEO of 99 Cents Only Stores since 2018. Prior to that he was Chief Merchandising Officer. From 2007 to 2015 he was EVP of the US grocery business at Walmart.

CFO Denise Paulonis was recently hired from Michaels where she was the CFO.

Scott Neal was recently hired as Chief Fresh Merchandising Officer. He was previously SVP and General merchandise manager for the fresh food division of Walmart.

Gil Phipps was recently hired as Chief Marketing Officer. He was previously the VP of branding, marketing, and "our brands" at Krogers.

This follows the sudden resignation of the former CEO, Amin Maredia, at the end of 2018. The CFO and COO were appointed interim co-CEOs. The COO was on extended medical leave for most of the period while the former CFO resigned when Jack Sinclair was appointed.

## Company Analysis: Constellation Brands

* Constellation Brands

Best Idea LONG - STZ

## STZ | Corona - 'Find Your Beach'

HEDGEYE

## Marketing Genius Was Held Back



## MARKETING GENIUS

The tagline to find your beach anywhere with a Corona appeals to everyone no matter your age, sex, or race. Instead of other big beer slogans that emphasize the temperature of the beer, something they don't understand like "cold filtered," or something that's just funny like burping frogs but unrelated, Corona's marketing sets the bar.

## UNIQUE IN BEERS

Corona took what's a liability - beer in a clear glass and added a lime. It's that little bit of theater that makes it unique.

## HISTORICALLY HELD BACK

To understand why it still has momentum you have to understand where it came from. Prior management viewed the glass bottle as iconic and limited distribution of cans and draft.

## FLEXING ITS MUSCLES

Some of its distribution partners also held it back due to the Anheuser-Busch relationship Crown did not always have the strongest distributor in each market and in other cases was taken for granted. Crown also did not have its share of shelf space for its turnover.

## STZ | Market Share of Brewers/Importers 2009-2019

HEDGEYE

STZ Has the Largest Market Share Increase of the Top 5 Brewers/Importers
$\square$ Anheuser-Busch Inbev
-MillerCoors, LLC
■Constellation Brands
■ Heineken USA

- Boston Beer
-All Other Domestic and Imports

\% CHANGE IN MARKET SHARE OVER A DECADE

Anheuser-Busch InBev: -8.9\%
MillerCoors, LLC: -6.9\%
Constellation Brands: +5.6\%
Heineken USA: -0.7\%
Boston Beer: +1.6\%
All Other Domestic and Imports: +9.4\%

The changing market landscape since 2009 has seen market volume shift from the top 5
brewers/importers to smaller and newer entrants.
However, STZ has been an outlier among the legacy players, taking market share from BUD and TAP

## STZ | Secular Tailwind of the Hispanic Demographic

Brands Fueled by Strength with Hispanic Consumers


## STZ | Hard Seltzer Dominated by Early Entrants

## Heading Into 2020, White Claw and Truly Are the Market Leaders

Hard Seltzer Market Share in the US

*YTD up to 4/18/20. Represents data from retail channels tracked by Nielsen for the year ended Dec. 28, 2019. Sources: Nielsen XAOC, Jefferies
White Claw has been the brand synonymous with the hard seltzer category. According to IRI data, White Claw sold 388,584 cases ( $24-\mathrm{can}$ ) in 2016, 7.3 million cases in 2018, and accelerated to 29.1 million cases in 2019. In 2019, both white Claw and Truly posted triple-digit sales growth. There is no reason to believe all the new entrants will succeed. Rather a few brands may be associated with the category and dominate it.

## Company Analysis: Trulieve

Best Idea LONG - TCNNF/TRUL

## TCNNF | Qualified Patients (Active ID Card)

Week Ending July 24 ${ }^{\text {th }}$
Qualified Patients (Active ID Card)
$\square$ Qualified Patients (Active ID Card) $\quad$ WoW Growth \%

*7/2 reported on a Thursday due to the holiday weekend of July $3^{\text {rd }} /$ July $4^{\text {th }}$ falling on a Friday

## TCNNF | Capturing Patient Adds via Accessibility

HEDGEYE

NUMBER OF TRULIEVE RETAIL DISPENSARIES IN FLORIDA
$\square$ Florida Stores in Operation, end of period
$\longrightarrow$ Stores Opened, net of closures


DISPENSARY COUNT IN FLORIDA

As of July 2020, Trulieve has the largest dispensary network in Florida. In FY19 alone, Trulieve opened 16 new locations net of closures. Besides their brick-and-mortar operations, Trulieve has their own delivery service at ~200 vehicles strong and call center support, which averaged 4500 daily interactions in Q2 2020.

Their tight control over their supply chain and consumers' experiences is a significant differentiator that shouldn't be overlooked as simply a complementary service.

## TCNNF | Market Share of Flower and THC

4 Week Moving Avg. of Week Ending July 24 ${ }^{\text {th }}$

4 WEEK MOVING AVG. OF MARKET SHARE OF FLOWER (OZ)


4 WEEK MOVING AVG. OF MARKET SHARE OF THC (MGS)


## TCNNF | Promising Outlook in Expansion Outside Florida

HEDGEYE

## MASSACHUSETTS

## ACQUISITION:

100\% acquisition of Life Essence, Inc

## STATUS:

Not revenue generating, targeted open in 2020

## LICENSES:

3 medical registered marijuana dispensaries
3 recreation marijuana licenses
140,000 square foot cultivation and processing facility

MA - Projected Legal Spending


## CONNECTICUT

## ACQUISITION:

100\% acquisition of The Healing Corner in Bristol, CT
STATUS:
Revenue generating, opened in 2014 Management guidance of >\$9M in 2019 revenues

## LICENSES:

Licensed medical dispensary

CT - Projected Legal Spending


## CALIFORNIA

## ACQUISITION:

100\% acquisition of Leef Industries in Palm Spring, CA

## STATUS:

Revenue generating, opened in 2018 Management guidance of $>\$ 1.2 \mathrm{M}$ in 2019 revenues

## LICENSES:

Licensed medical and adult-use cannabis dispensary

CA - Projected Legal Spending


For more information, contact us at:

## sales@hedgeye.com

(203) 562-6500


[^0]:    Sales of wine by price point highlights the increase in spend at home in a higher

