HEDGEYE

HOUSING: 2Q17 THEMES

WILL SMOOTH SAILING GIVE WAY TO CHOP?



May 22, 2017

LEGAL

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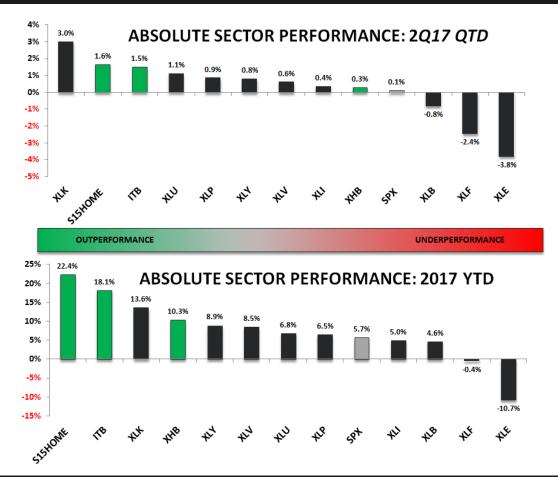
HEDGEYE HOUSING COMPENDIUM

		Most Recent Data			TRADE/TREND/TAIL			Rate of Change		
					Short Term	Intmed Term	Long Term	Short Term	Intmed Term	Long Term
		Period	Latest Data	Last Price	Prior Perioe	3M Ago	12M Ave	MoM Chg	<u>3M Chg</u>	vs 12M Avg
Home Prices	Case-Shiller 20 City HPI YoY NSA	Feb-17	Better	5.9%	5.7%	5.1%	5.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%
	Case-Shiller 20 City HPI MoM SA	Feb-17	Worse	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.5%	-0.2%	-0.2%	0.2%
	Corelogic HPI - NSA YoY % Chg		Better	7.1%	6.3%	5.6%	5.6%	0.8%	1.5%	1.5%
	Corelogic (Ex-Dist.) HPI - NSA YoY % Chg	Feb-17	Better	5.9%	5.2%	4.7%	4.6%	0.7%	1.2%	1.2%
	FHFA HPI - NSA YoY % Chg	Feb-17	Better	6.4%	5.8%	6.0%	6.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%
Supply & Demand: Existing	MBA Purchase Apps Index (Mo. Ave)	May-17	Better	247.0	241.8	226.2	229.7	2.2%	9.2%	7.5%
	NAR: Pending Home Sales (Index)	Mar-17	Worse	111.4	112.3	109.5	110.3	-0.8%	1.7%	1.0%
	NAR: Existing Home Sales (SAAR)	Mar-17	Better	5.71	5.47	5.49	5.51	4.4%	4.0%	3.7%
	NAR: Existing Home Inv. (millions units)	Mar-17	Worse	1.83	1.73	1.65	1.94	5.8%	10.9%	-5.7%
	NAR: Existing Home Inv: Months Supply	Mar-17	Worse	3.85	3.80	3.61	4.23	1.3%	6.6%	-9.2%
Supply &	NAHB: HMI	May-17	Better	70	68	65	64	2.0	5.0	0.1
	Census: Total Starts	Apr-17	Worse	1172	1203	1241	1197	-2.6%	-5.6%	-2.1%
	Census: SF Starts	Apr-17	Better	835	832	813	800	0.4%	2.7%	4.4%
	Census: Total Permits	Apr-17	Worse	1229	1260	1293	1203	-2.5%	-4.9%	2.2%
Demand: New	Census: SF Permits	Apr-17	Worse	789	826	807	772	-4.5%	-2.2%	2.2%
Homes	Resi Construction Spending (in Billions)	Mar-17	Better	510	504	482	473	1.2%	5.8%	7.8%
	Census: New Home Sales	Mar-17	Better	621	587	535	574	5.8%	16.1%	8.1%
	Census: New Home Inventory (000)	Mar-17	Worse	266	260	259	248	2.3%	2.7%	7.1%
	· · · ·									
Miscellaneous	Interest Rates (30 Year FRM)	Mar-17	Worse	4.39%	4.33%	4.36%	3.96%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%
	NAR: Affordability Index (Composite)	Mar-17	Worse	158.2	160.6	162.1	163.5	-1.5%	-2.4%	-3.2%
	ITB Price (EOP)	Mar-17	Better	31.70	29.54	28.02	28.03	7.3%	13.1%	13.1%
	XHB Price (EOP)	Mar-17	Better	36.92	35.20	34.60	34.39	4.9%	6.7%	7.4%
										CEVE

Source: S&P, Corelogic, FHFA, MBA, NAR, NAHB, Census Dept., Factset, Bloomberg

HEDGEYE

HOUSING VS OTHER SECTORS THUS FAR THIS YEAR

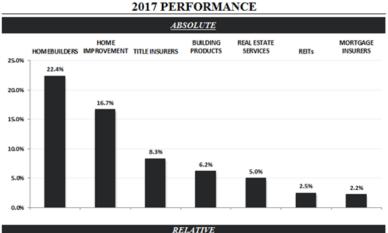


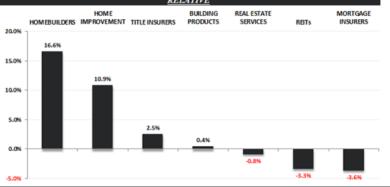
2017 YTD HOUSING CATEGORY RETURNS

HOUSING: SUBSECTOR PERFORMANCE HEDGEYE HOUSING 3Q16 4Q16 1Q17 2017 TD 2016 INDEX Ticker % Chg % Chg % Chg % Chg % Chg S&P 500 SPX 1.9% 3.346 3.346 5.5% HOMEBUILDERS S&P Homebuilder Index \$15HOME 1.6% -1.796 .2.596 20.4% 22.4% Relative -5.096 .5.7% -0.346 14.9% 16.6% BUILDING PRODUCTS S&P Building Products Index S15BUILX 4.5% 7.1% -3.6% 5.9% 6.296 Relative 2.6% 3.7% -6.9% 0.4% 0.496 HOME IMPROVEMENT S&P Home Improvement Index \$5HOMI -1.7% -2.296 2.6% 11.29 16.7% Relative -3.6% .5.5% -0.7% 5.6% 10.9% REITS Apartment REITS* REIT U Index -0.9% 3.8% 1.2% -0.6% 2.5% Relative -2.8% -7.196 -2.1% -6.1% -3.3% REAL ESTATE SERVICES RESRVCS U Index 13.3% 10.5% Real Estate Services* -6.9% -2.496 5.0% Relative -8.8% -5.796 10.0% 5.0% -0.8% MORTGAGE INSURERS .MI U Index 31.0% 30.3% 4.3% 2.296 Mortgage Insurers* -8.5% Relative 27,7% 27.1% -1.3% -10.49-3.6% TITLE INSURERS Title Insurers* TI U Index. 12,7% 3.296 -4.6% 4.1% 8,3% Relative 10.8% -0.196 -7.8% -1.4% 2.5% SUBSECTOR AVE Abs 0.1% 4.5% 5.2% 8.09 9.1% Relative -1.8% 1.1% 2.096 2.49 3.2% *Equal Weighted Composites: REITS: AIV, AVB, CPT, EOR, ESS, MAA, UDR; RE Services: RLG, RMAX; MI: ESNT,

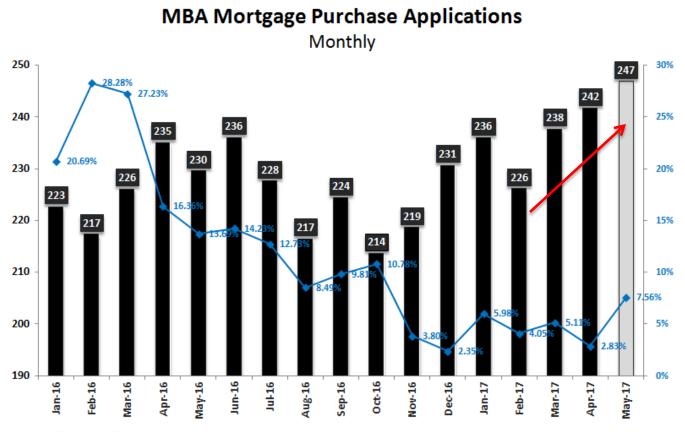
*Equal Weighted Composites: REITS: AIV, AVB, CPT, EQR, ESS, MAA, UDR; RE Services: RLG, RMAX; MI: ESNI MTG, NMIH, RDN; TI: FNF, FAF, STC, BKFS

Source: Bloomberg





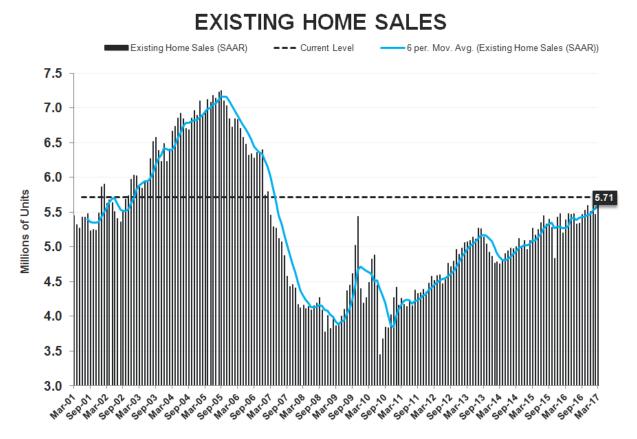
PURCHASE APPLICATIONS: ACCELERATING



May volumes are up 7.5% Y/Y – the fastest rate of growth so far this year.

Source: Bloomberg, MBA

EXISTING HOME SALES → STILL BELOW PEAK



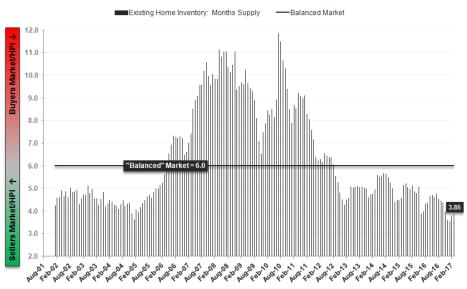
Existing Home Sales reached a new cycle high in March, coming in at 5.71mn (SAAR) home sales.

Though this represents the highest level in 10 years, we are still roughly 27% below the prior cycle peak, where 7.25mn (SAAR) homes were sold (September 2005).

DATA SOURCE: NAR, BLOOMBERG

EXISTING HOME INVENTORY: | TIGHT |

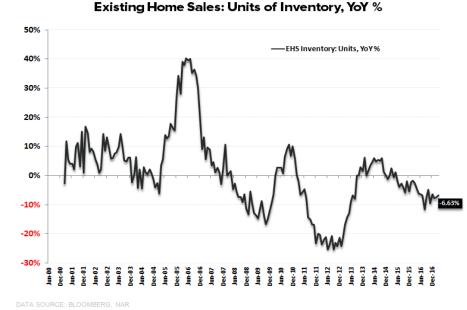
EXISTING HOME INVENTORY: MONTHS SUPPLY



DATA SOURCE: NAR, BLOOMBERG

MONTHS SUPPLY

At 3.85 months, March inventory is currently the tightest on record.

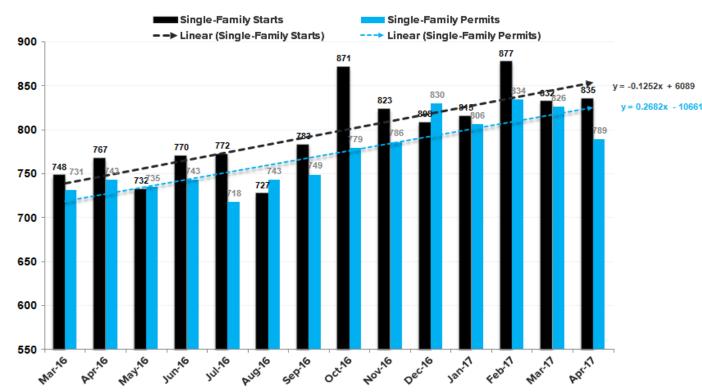


UNIT SUPPLY

Inventory levels, meanwhile, continue to contract, posting the 24th consecutive month of Y/Y decline.

SF STARTS & PERMITS: SOLDIERING ON

SINGLE FAMILY STARTS & PERMITS



Single Family construction activity continued to ramp up through the first quarter.

1Q 2017 vs 1Q 2016

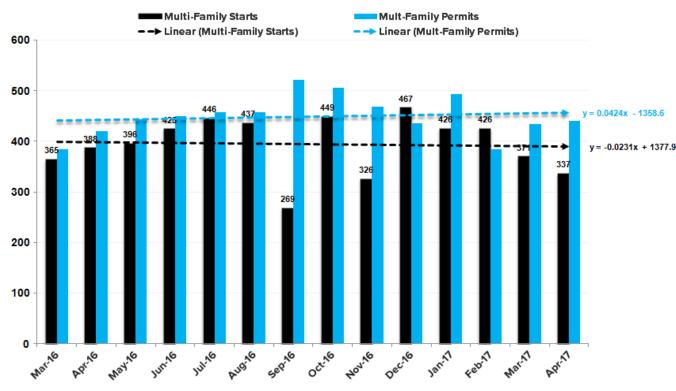
SF Starts: +6% Y/Y

SF Permits: +13% Y/Y

DATA SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, CENSUS BUREAU

MULTI-FAMILY: THE PARTY'S OVER

MULTI-FAMILY HOUSING STARTS

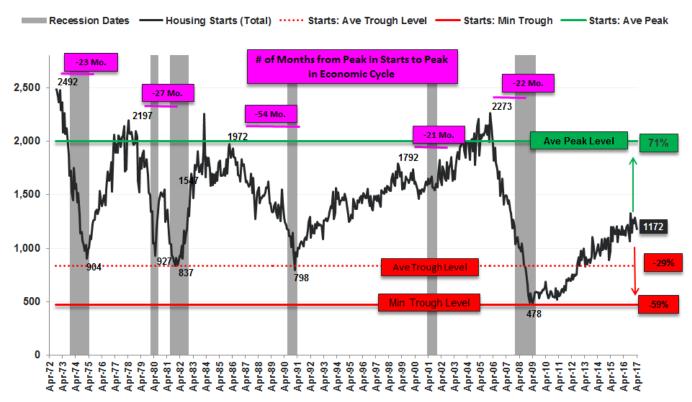


The trend in Multi-Family construction activity has been essentially flat over the course of the past year.

DATA SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, CENSUS BUREAU

HOUSING STARTS STILL HAVE SIGNIFICANT UPSIDE

HOUSING STARTS

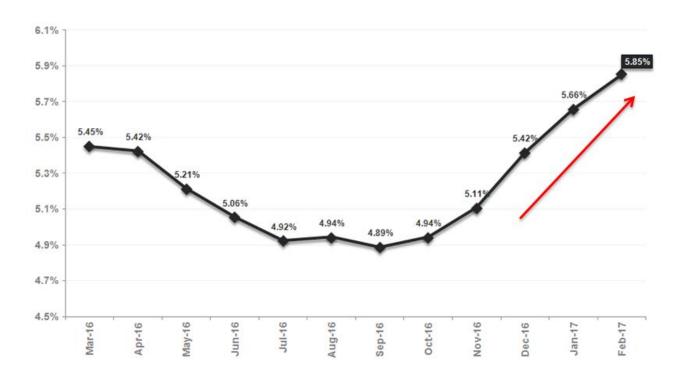


Looking back across the last ~45 years, the upside/downside ratio for housing starts is currently +71%/-29%.

DATA SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, NBER, CENSUS BEREAU, HRM

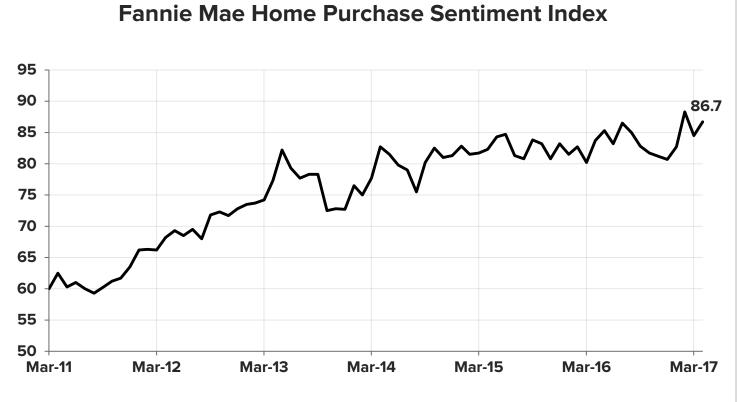
HOME PRICES ARE ACCELERATING

CASE-SHILLER 20 CITY HPI YOY NSA



The heretofore home price tug-owar between flat demand and tight supply appears to finally be breaking in the direction of tight supply, i.e. home prices are accelerating.

HOUSING CONFIDENCE = ELEVATED

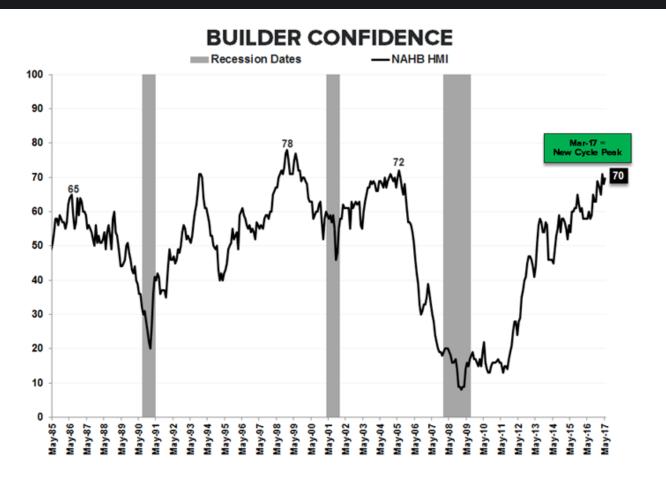


Home Purchase sentiment in the Fannie Mae HPSI rebound in April, after declining -3.8 points in March.

Source: Fannie Mae

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BUILDER CONFIDENCE = 12Y HIGHS



NAHB Builder Confidence Surveys (HMI) increased +2 points sequentially in May.

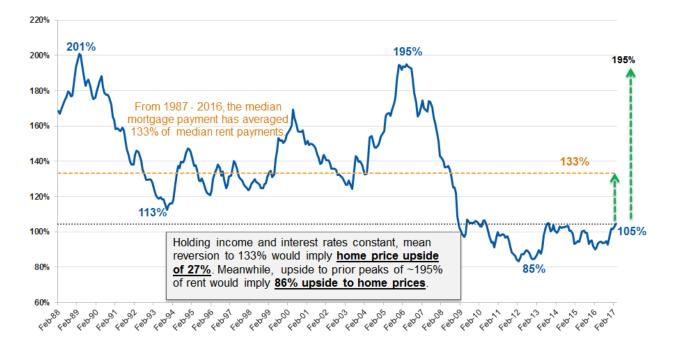
The latest reading is just 1 point below the new cycle high recorded in March.

AFFORDABILITY DYNAMICS: MORTGAGE VS RENT

RATIO OF MEDIAN MORTGAGE PAYMENT TO MEDIAN RENT

······ Current Level ----- A

----- Average Level (1988-Present)



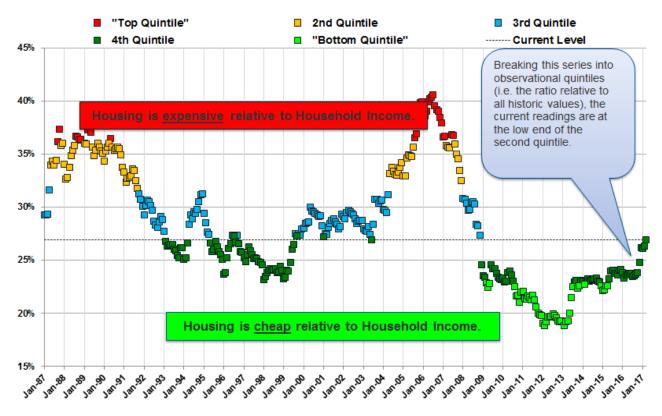
Data Source: Census Bureau, Case-Shiller, Freddie Mac

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The average ratio of median mortgage payment to median rental payment has been 133% from 1988-Present. The current level of 10 % implies home price upside of 27% from a mean reversion standpoint.

AFFORDABILITY DYNAMICS: MORTGAGE VS INCOME

Median Mortgage Payment as % of Median Income



Based on the last 3 decades of data. Housing is still cheap vs incomes nationally. The green guintile bands indicate early cycle & a go-forward tailwind for Housing, while the red band signals very late cycle & a coming correction/crash.

DATA SOURCE: CENSUS BUREAU, CASE SHILLER, FREDDIE MAC

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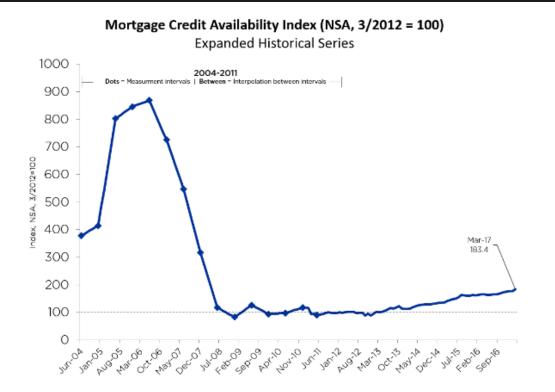
Data Source: Census Bureau, Case-Shiller, Freddie Mac

MORTGAGE CREDIT AVAILABILITY: MCAI



The Mortgage **Bankers** Association MCAI (Mortgage Credit Availability Index) allows for the comparison of mortgage access over time. The series has been trending steadily higher since late-2012.

MORTGAGE CREDIT AVAILABILITY: MCAI

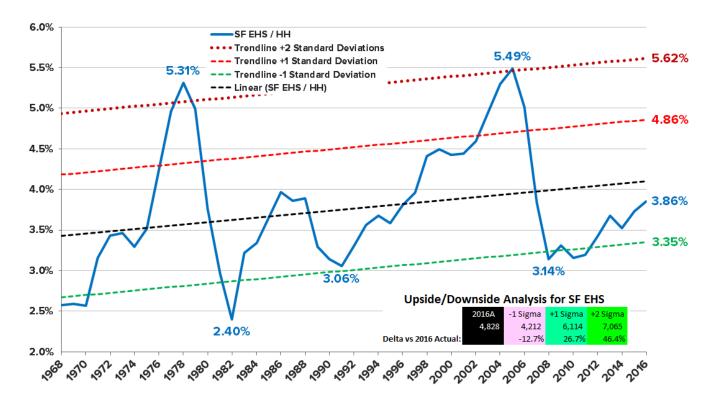


That said, the MCAI still has a LONG way to go before it renormalizes.

<u>Source:</u> Mortgage Bankers Association; Powered by Ellie Mae's AllRegs® Market Clarity® Data prior to 3/31/2011 was generated using less frequent and less complete data measured at 6-month intervals interpolated in the months between for charting purposes.

HOUSING TURNOVER -> QUANTIFYING THE LONG BALL

Housing Turnover (1968-2016) -- SF EHS / HH



Mapping SF EHS as a function of Total Households, we find that the current cycle remains nearer the bottom of the range. Assuming no additional Household growth, an increase to +1 Standard Deviation would produce an increase of 27% in EHS while a +2Sigma move would yield a 46% increase in unit volume.

Source: Census Bureau, NAR

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12 MILLION CREDIT SCORES SET TO RISE

MARKETS | CREDIT MARKETS Updated March 12, 2017 6:33 p.m. ET

Credit Reports to Exclude Certain Negative Information, Boosting FICO Scores

Changes could improve credit scores for millions of consumers, may pose risks for lenders

Extending Credit

Credit reports will soon ignore many civil judgments and tax liens lodged against consumers.

Estimates of how much each is worth, on average

Federal tax liens		\$69,000				
State tax liens	\$5,000					
Civil judgments	\$7,000					
Changes coming around July 1 are	Estimated points score will be raised by	Expected consumers affected				
expected to raise scores	at least 40 points	700,000				
Note: FICO credit scores range from 300-850. Below 660 is usually considered subprime.	less than 20 points	just under 11 million				
Courses Louis Nexis Disk Schuking (ushus), ELCO (course) MUD WALL CODEPER LOUIDNAL						

Equifax, Experian and TransUnion recently decided to remove tax-lien and civiljudgment data starting around July 1, according to the Consumer Data Industry Association, a trade group that represents them. The firms will do so if those data don't include a complete list of at least three data points: a person's name, address and either a social security number or date of birth.

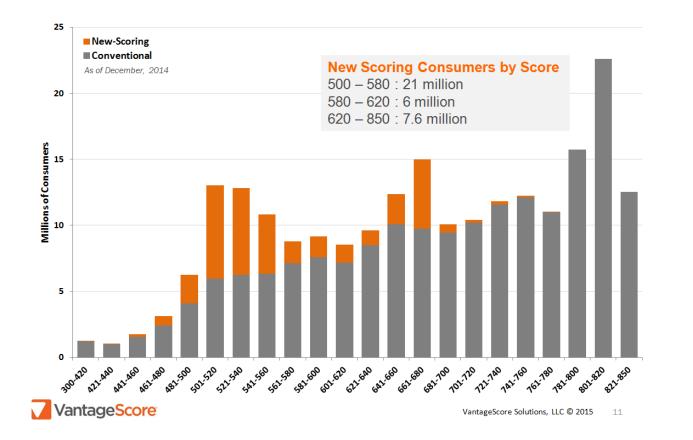
Many liens and most judgments don't include all three or four. This change will apply to new tax-lien and civil-judgment data that are added to credit reports as well as existing data on the reports.

The result will make many people who have these types of credit-report blemishes look more creditworthy.

Sources: LexisNexis Risk Solutions (value); FICO (scores) TH

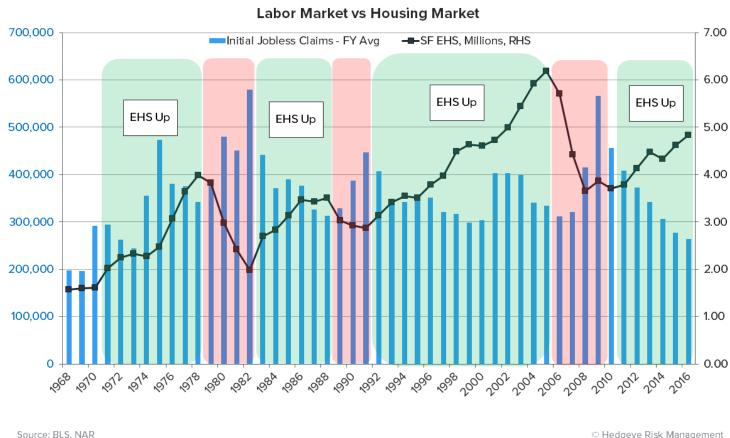
THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

VANTAGESCORE POTENTIAL



VantageScore GSE adoption is another deep threat as it would add ~35mn more potential borrowers to the population of crediteligible people by using nontraditional scoring methods such as utility bills, cell phone bills and rental payment history.

IN THE LONG RUN, WHAT MATTERS MOST IS LABOR



We think this chart demonstrates pretty clearly that EHS fall only in periods of significant labor market deterioration. Interestingly, sometimes the housing market soldiers right through mild recessions, barely skipping a beat (i.e. the 1970s & the early 2000s).

SUPPLY +, PRICE 1



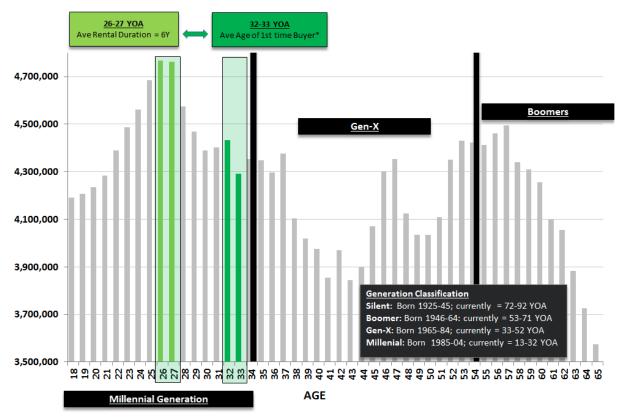


We've previously analyzed the forward predictive power of inventory levels on NTM home prices. When inventory levels fall in the bottom decile of the historical range, as they are now, home prices have tended to rise at double digit rates or roughly double the current 5-6%.

Source: Case-Shiller, NAR

THE DEMAND WAVE

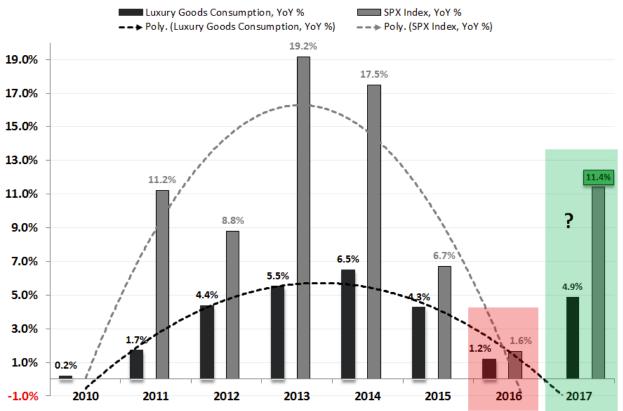
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION & CLASSIFICATION



Knowing that the median first time buyer age is 32/33 is critical because it allows us to look at the coming demographic wave. This chart shows the size of the current 32/33 YOA cohort roughly 4.3-4.4 million. The 26/27 YOA cohort is 4.8 million by comparison. 2020-2022 will see an extraordinary housing bull market.

LUX SPENDING: THE BIG BOUNCE

Asset Price Inflation vs Luxury Goods Consumption*



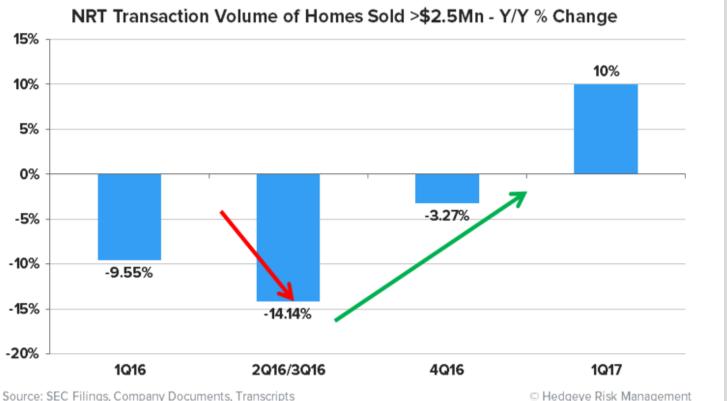
After collapsing for 2 years into mid-2016 alongside stagnant asset price growth, high ticket discretionary consumption has begun to reaccelerate on a short lag to resurgent equity price reflation.

*Luxury Goods = PCE for Pleasure Boats, Aircraft, Jewelry, Watches

**SPX: Performance calculated using average annual price, 2017 = Ave price YTD, prices as of 5/1/17

Source: Bloomberg

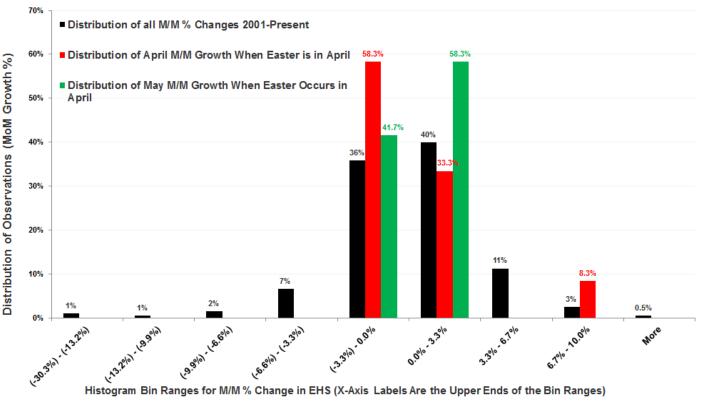
TOTAL HIGH END TRANSACTION VOLUME: ACCELERATING



Transaction volume in the greater than \$2.5mn category realized an increase of +10% Y/Y in the first quarter.

EHS EASTER DISTORTION: APRIL +, MAY 1

ARE EXISTING HOME SALES IMPACTED BY APRIL EASTER?



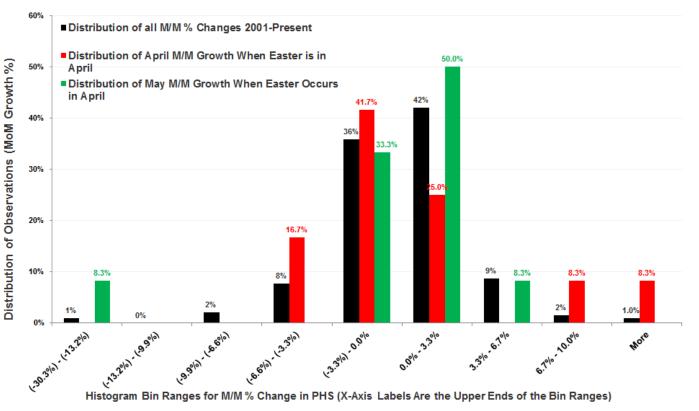
When Easter falls in April, housing demand has historically been pulled forward into March. This results in a consistent pattern of subsequent weakness in April followed by rebound strength in May.

DATA SOURCE: CENSUS

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PHS = SAME DISTORTION

ARE PENDING HOME SALES IMPACTED BY APRIL EASTER?



We expect that this will cause the April prints to be generally soft on a sequential and Y/Y basis.

DATA SOURCE: CENSUS

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HEADING INTO THE HEADWIND SEASON

Housing Seasonality Average Performance by Quarter									
Average Absolute Performance, Trailing 6Y									
Security	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q					
ITB	10.0%	2.1%	-4.9%	12.0%					
XHB	8.8%	-0.3%	-3.5%	9.9%					
S5HOME	12.3%	2.2%	-5.8%	14.6%					
<u>2016</u>									
Security	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q					
ITB	-0.1%	2.1%	-0.4%	-0.3%					
XHB	-1.0%	-0.9%	1.2%	-0.3%					
S5HOME	-1.6%	1.0%	-3.8%	-5.6%					
		<u>2017</u>							
Security	1Q	2Q							
ITB	16.4%	3.1%							
XHB	10.0%	1.4%							
S5HOME	22.4%	0.8%							
*Prices as of 5/19/17									

Here's how the seasonality looks on a quarterly basis. It's pretty clear which quarters generate positive P&L and which don't.

However, it hasn't worked of late. Notice the discrepancy in 2016 quarterly performance trends relative to the prior six years.

BUILDER SEASONALITY (20 YEARS)

HOMEBUILDER SEASONALITY

S&P 500 Return Return Month Homebuilding Index STDEV SPX index STDEV 7.0% Relative Performance, S5HOME less SPX) January 3.9% 6.6% 1.0% 2.9% February 2.1% 7.3% -0.2% 3.6% -0.7% 7.1% 0.4% 3.8% March 6.0% April 1.5% 8.3% 1.7% 3.6% 7.1% 1.2% 1.2% 4.0% May 5.0% -2.3% 9.8% -0.1% 3.3% June July 0.2% 8.9% 0.2% 4.0% -0.2% 12.6% -0.5% 4.0% August 3.7% 4.0% September 1.1% 9.2% -0.2% 3.9% 3.5% October -2.0% 10.5% -0.3% 5.5% 2.9% 3.0% 3.7% 10.1% 2.2% 4.6% November December 5.0% 7.3% 1.5% 1.7% 2.1% 2.0% 2.3% 1.2% 1.2% 1.1% 1.0% 0.3% 0.0% 0.0% -0.7% 0.0% -0.2% -0.2% -1.0% -1.1% -2.3% -2.0% -3.0% January February March April May June July September October November December August

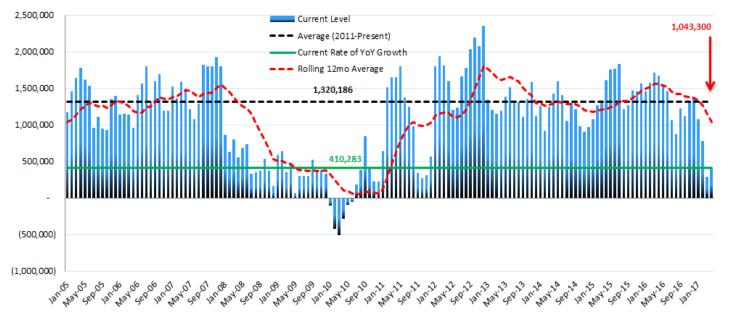
Ave Performance by Month, 1996-2014

Incidentally, the last 20 years of housing data show similar seasonal patterns.

*Performance calculated using average monthly price: sample period = 1996-2014

HOUSEHOLD FORMATION: ROC SLOWING

YEAR-OVER-YEAR GROWTH IN US HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (2005-PRESENT)



410,283 more households were formed in April 2017 than in April 2016.

Total Household Formation growth slowed to +0.56% YoY or approximately +714K households in 1Q17, according to the CPS microdata.

Broadly, this represents a 13th month of slowdown off the 1.56M pace recorded in Mar/April of last year and the slowest pace of growth – both absolutely and rateof-change – since 2010.