

HEDGEYE POTOMAC RESEARCH

## ELECTION 2016: PLATFORMS & PLANKS

**CLINTON V TRUMP HEALTH POLICY | SEPTEMBER 13, 2016** 

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## **QA@HEDGEYE.COM**



### THE REALITIES OF POST-ACA WORLD



#### **GREATER COVERAGE AND ACCESS**

- Uninsured rate below 10 percent
- Coverage up to 26 and guaranteed issue
- Employer Sponsored Insurance remains unchanged



#### **HIGHER COST**

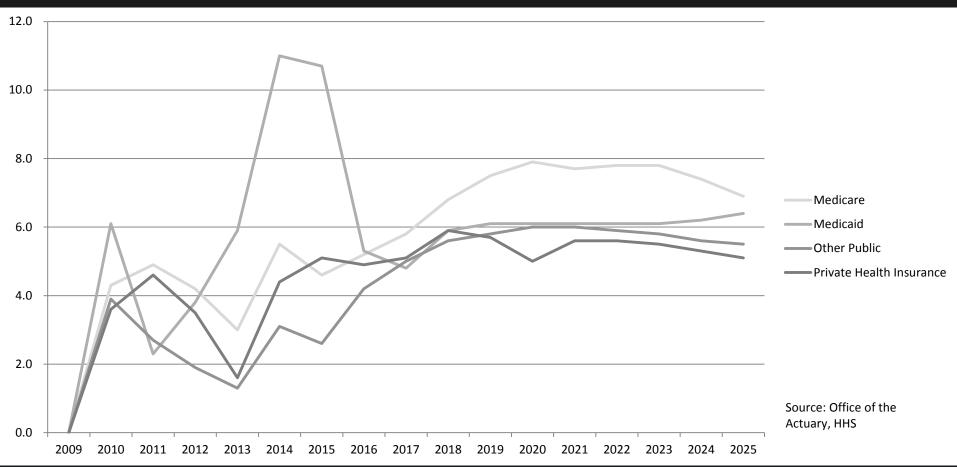
- 40 percent of privately insured in high deductible plan with and without HSA
- Higher premiums
- Fewer plans to choose from



#### FAILURE OF MANY COST CONTAINMENT FEATURES

- ACOs, Medical Homes and other Managed Care fads
- Replaced by use of purchasing power to influence behavior CMMI

### NHE CONTINUES TO GROW





### **COVERAGE, COSTS & FUTURE OF ACA**

- **≻**Clinton
  - Expand coverage
  - Expand access
  - Expand and enforce coverage mandates

- > Trump
  - Enhance competition
  - Expand preferential tax treatment
  - Require greater transparency

### **PHARMACEUTICALS**

### **≻**Clinton

- Increase competition
- Expand research
- Deploy federal government purchasing power and mandates

### > Trump

- Increase competition
- Use federal government purchasing power
- Reform FDA?

### **MEDICARE & MEDICAID**

- ➤ Clinton
  - Encourage expansion of Medicaid
- > Trump
  - Restructure Medicaid
  - Repeal IPAB
  - Limit access to undocumented immigrants



### COVERAGE, COSTS & FUTURE OF ACA



#### **EXPAND COVERAGE**

- Allow Medicare "buy-in" at 55
- Make "public option" possible
- Allow undocumented immigrants access to public exchanges
- Fix "family glitch" to let families access coverage when ESI too expensive



#### **EXPAND ACCESS**

- Expand use of telehealth services especially with mental health
- Foster integration between physical and mental health services
- Block or modify premium increases
- Eliminate Medicaid prohibition on same day billing for mental health and primary care



#### **EXPAND & ENFORCE COVERAGE MANDATES**

- Enforce parity for mental and physical health coverage through audits/enforcement
- Limit OOP w/ no deductible for 3 sick visits/yr; refundable tax credits for OOP over 5% inc
- No out of network "surprise" bills for ER services

### **PHARMACEUTICALS**



#### INCREASE COMPETITION

- Fully fund FDA Office of Generic Drugs to reduce backlog of applications
- Lower biologic exclusivity from 12 to 7 years and require expedited review for bio-similars
- Prohibit pay for delay
- Permit importation of drugs



#### **EXPAND RESEARCH**

- Increased funding of Alzheimer's and HIV research
- Encourage private sector cost-effectiveness research
- Expand use of HIV prevention protocols



#### **ENFORCE COVERAGE MANDATES**

- Limit cost sharing to \$250/mo for drugs that treat chronic conditions
- Require Medicaid level rebates for low income Medicare enrollees
- Require Medicare to negotiate drug prices

### **MEDICARE & MEDICAID**



#### **ENCOURAGE MEDICAID EXPANSION**





### TRUMP POLICY POSITIONS



#### **COVERAGE, COSTS AND THE FUTURE OF THE ACA**

- Enhance competition
- Expand preferential tax treatment
- Require greater price transparency

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#### **PHARMACEUTICALS**

- Increase competition
- Use federal government purchasing power?
- Reform FDA?



#### MEDICARE & MEDICAID

- Restructure Medicaid
- Repeal IPAB
- Limit access to undocumented immigrants

### COVERAGE, COSTS & FUTURE OF ACA



#### **ENHANCE COMPETITION**

Permit sale of insurance across state lines.

2

#### EXPAND PREFERENTIAL TAX TREATMENT

- Expand use of HSAs
- Permit deductions of individual health insurance premiums



#### REQUIRE GREATER TRANSPARENCY

Mandate reporting of prices for services from providers

### **PHARMACEUTICALS**



#### **ENHANCE COMPETITION**

Permit importation of drugs

2

#### **USE FEDERAL PURCHASING POWER?**

Require Medicare to negotiate drug prices?

3

#### **REFORM FDA?**

### **MEDICARE & MEDICAID**



#### RESTRUCTURE MEDICIAD

- Create block grant program
- Create incentives to limit fraud, waste & abuse

# 2

#### **REPEAL IPAB**



#### LIMIT ACCESS

Bar undocumented immigrants from accessing government funded health programs



### **HOUSE REPUBLICAN POSITIONS**



### **COVERAGE, COSTS AND THE FUTURE OF THE ACA**

- Enhance competition
- Change tax treatment
- Adopt Insurance market reforms



#### **PHARMACEUTICALS**

- Enhance funding for research
- Modernize information sharing
- Modernize FDA approval process



#### **MEDICARE & MEDICAID**

- Restructure Medicaid
- Revise Medicare Advantage plans
- Restructure Medicare

Source: House Speaker's website

### COVERAGE, COSTS & FUTURE OF ACA



#### **ENHANCE COMPETITION**

- Allow sale of insurance across state lines
- Allow individuals and business to create purchasing pools



#### CHANGE PREFERENTIAL TAX TREATMENT

- Expand use of HSAs
- Create refundable tax credit to purchase insurance in any market
- Cap open-ended deduction for ESI



#### ADOPT INSURANCE MARKET REFORMS

- Retain popular ACA features (parents' insurance until 26 and guaranteed issue
- Change age band from 1:3 to 1:5
- Reform medical liability laws

Source: House Speaker's website

### **PHARMACEUTICALS**



#### **ENHANCE FUNDING FOR RESEARCH**

Fund NIH at robust but discretionary levels



#### MODERNIZE INFORMATION SHARING

Require all data sharing for all publicly funded research



#### MODERNIZE FDA APPROVAL PROCESS

- Streamline clinical trials
- Require data exchange

Source: House Speaker's website

### **MEDICARE & MEDICAID**



#### RESTRUCTURE MEDICAID

- Create per capita funding system of Medicaid and allow states to design own program
- Block grant program for states opting out of per capita arrangement



#### REVISE MEDICARE ADVANTAGE PLANS

- Repeal benchmark caps in Medicare Advantage Plans
- Limit coding adjustments to Medicare Advantage Plans
- Implement value-based benefit design for MA Plans



#### RESTRUCTURE MEDICARE

- Combine Medicare Parts A & B
- Create Medicare Compare so consumers can evaluate MA plans versus fee-for-services
- Convert Medicare into a premium support program with plans available on a Medicare exchange by 2024
  Source: House Speaker's website



### **CLINTON VICTORY STILL LIKELY**



#### **ENTHUSIASM GAP PERSISTS**

- Clearing the field has a downside
- Messaging out of step in many ways



#### **CLINTON MAY NOT SO MUCH WIN AS TRUMP LOSES**

- Gaffe filled candidacy improving but...
- Polls tightening especially among likely voters



#### **CLINTON WINS ON TECHNICALS**

- Campaign and whole Clinton land operation is well oiled machine
- Money is no object
- Electoral college

### A TRUMP VICTORY



#### **DEFAULT TO SPEAKER'S AGENDA**

A Better Way is a fully developed policy effort that can fill the void

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#### **FOCUS MORE ON TRADE, GEO-POLITICS**

Not that interested in the details of domestic policy



#### FLEXIBILITY REFLECTS ABSENCE OF IDEOLOGY

Able to talk about issues differently

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### SALES@HEDGEYE.COM (203) 562-6500