

AMAZON.COM AMZN - THE GENERATIONAL CALL

January 17, 2017

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## WHY THIS BLACK BOOK EXISTS

## ‘ENOUGH?' NOT EVEN CLOSE... TREND BEARISH, TAIL BULLISH

There's never been a company in our collective lifetimes that played a better game of gaming consumer behavior. It's the Garry Kasparov of the Consumer. Securing the Pipe, Price, Content, and now Final Mile and ultimately VR and consumer experiences we can't even conceive (that it's spending for today) - that's the REAL $\$ 100$ EPS call (not consensus \$25). But there's a cost - and when growth slows (4Q?) earnings matter, and they're not there today.

## WHAT WE LEARNED ABOUT AMAZON

$49 \%$ of US households have Prime, vs 29\% just three years ago. It's not going to 100\%. Prime adds approaching sub-prime and frequency of purchases is slowing. We need more households...or far deeper penetration/acceleration in purchases in lower income demos. Now you wonder why Bezos is producing Manchester by the Sea, bidding vs Turner for Sports streaming, and going at NFLX, Spotify and Apple's jugular?

## WHAT WE LEARNED ABOUT EVERYONE ELSE

The Amazon ecosystem affects everyone from WMT to GPS to NFLX to AAPL, to ETSY to GME to Amex to the USPS to Golden Retriever breeders to gas stations. We'd argue that the logical targets like B/BBY and DKS will see incrementally less 'Amazon-ing'. Companies selling consumer durables (tools, auto parts, washing machines, etc..) are next. Yes, gas will come. UBER. Even the mighty ULTA need to plan appropriately. And yes, people will buy Porterhouses on AMZN.

## HEDGEYE RETAIL IDEA LIST (PICK A DIRECTIONb)

OHEDGEYE RISK MANAGEMENT

| BEST LONG IDEAS |  | TRADE | TREND | TAIL | BEST SHORT IDEAS |  | TRADE | TREND | TAIL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NKE | Nike, Inc. | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | HBI | HanesBrands | X | X | X |
| WMT | Wal-Mart | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | TGT | Target | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ |
|  | Restoration Hardware | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | KSS | Kohl's | X | $x$ | $x$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | LULU | Lululemon | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $x$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | FL | Foot Locker | X | X | X |
| OTHER ACTIVE LONGS |  | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ <br> $\checkmark$ | $\begin{gathered} \checkmark \\ - \\ \checkmark \end{gathered}$ | OTHER ACTIVE SHORTS |  |  |  |  |
| KATE | Kate Spade |  |  |  | CRI | Carters Inc. | X | $x$ | $x$ |
| DKS | Dick's Sporting Goods |  |  |  | TIF | Tiffany | $x$ | $x$ | X |
| RL | Ralph Lauren |  |  |  | HIBB | Hibbett Sports | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  | BBBY | Bed, Bath \& Beyond | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ |
|  |  |  | Huh? |  | WSM | Williams-Sonoma | X | X | X |
|  |  |  |  |  | AMZN | Amazon.com | X | X | $\checkmark \checkmark \checkmark$ |
| LONG VETTING BENCH |  | $\downarrow$ |  |  | SHORT VETTING BENCH |  |  |  |  |
| AMZN | Amazon.com | X | X | $\checkmark \checkmark \checkmark$ | CTC.A | Canadian Tire Corp |  |  |  |
| GIL | Gildan |  |  |  | GPS | Gap, Inc |  |  |  |
| LB | L Brands |  |  |  | JWN | Nordstrom |  |  |  |
| ABF-GB | ABF/Primark |  |  |  | JCP | JC Penney |  |  |  |
| ULTA | Ulta Salon |  |  |  | TLRD | Tailored Brands |  |  |  |
| WWW | Wolverine Worldwide |  |  |  | FINL | Finish Line |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | LUX | Luxottica |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | M | Macy's |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | PRTY | Party City |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | ELY | Callaway Golf |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | COLM | Columbia |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | GNC | GNC Inc |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | VSI | Vitamin Shoppe |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | FRAN | Francesca's |  |  |  |

Yah...I get it...
"McGough, pick a direction on AMZN"

TRADE and TREND = Bearish.
The LT story is bigger than people think.
But TREND comes before TAIL.

Bench $=$ timing is not right, or research is in progress.

## amazon

NOT NEARLY 'ENOUCH’

## HERE'S THE GENERATIONAL CALL



- Creating a New Channel for Content Sale/Delivery

amazon.com
prime

- Amazon "Uber" Drivers
- Drones, Subterannean System

The Unknown

- Virtual Shopping, Experiential Content, Who knows what...


## STAGES OF AMAZON

People 'get' the dominance of Amazon today. But the reality is that never before has any retailer/content company/delivery company/consumer experience company aligned the pieces of the Strategic Puzzle across the consumer spectrum.

## AMAZON 1.0 = THE PIPE

## CREATING A NEW METHOD OF CONTENT ORDER/DELIVERY



## Welcome to Amazon.com Books!

One million titles; consistently lonv prices.
(If you explore just one thing, make it our personal notification service. We think it's very cooll)

## Spotlight! -- August 16TH

These are the books we love, offered at Amazon com low prices. The spotlight moves EVERY day so please come often.

## One Million Titles

Search Amazon com's million title catalog by author, subject, title, keyword, and more... Or take a look at the books we recommend in over 20 categories... Check out our customer reviews and the award winners from the Hugo and Nebula to the Pulitzer and Nobel... and bestsellers are $30 \%$ off the publishers list.

## Circa 1994

## Circa 2000



## AMAZON 2.0 = PRIME

## OWNING THE CONSUMER

## amazon.com

 PrimeFree 2-Day Shipping


GOLDSTAR MEMBER
Preferential Pricing

Costco offered lowest price/value. Prime offered free shipping.

People paying for the 'privilege' to shop at Amazon - a la Costco

## GNC

BED BATH \& BEYOND

FAIL? =


RESTORATION HARDWARE

## BEYOND SHIPPING - TRY TO COMPETE WITH THIS BOX


$\$ 99$
Per Year
testure pandora ${ }^{\circ}$

Spotify ringa

## COMPANIES WITH SERVICES SIMILAR TO THAT OFFERED IN PRIME

Prime music, prime drive, prime phots, prime video, prime magazines, prime books... the list goes on (see next page)

## AMAZON MUSIC \& DRIVE



Online Music Streaming Service Comparison


## AMAZON 3.0 = CONTENT



## AMAZON STUDIOS, FASHION, AND STREAMING CONTENT

Amazon is investing heavily in video content. The first episode of The Grand Tour alone must have cost a pretty penny. Amazon has 108 original or owned content pieces for amazon video. And is in talks to launch streaming of the major sports leagues. It also has its own clothing lines.

## AMAZON 4.0 = THE FINAL MILE

## OWNING THE LAST MILE OF CONTENT DELIVERY

Great money:Great flexibility. Deliver with Amazon.


Eas - UR NDS


## AMAZON 5.0+ = WHAT DON'T WE KNOW THAT BEZOS DOES?

## THE NEXT LEVEL IS PROBABLY SOMETHING WE CAN'T EVEN THINK OF YET



Shop real world moments?



## WHÖLE FOODS <br> MAR K E T Mrs.Greens

$\leftrightarrow$ DUKE<br>ENERGY.<br>Xcel Energy ${ }^{\circ}$

COMCAST optimum.

# Google 

## YАНОO!

## amazon.com..... <br> \& Everyone Else

## (18)

## wayfair

BED BATH \&
BED BATH\&
BEYOND LINENS $\cdot N \cdot T H I N G S ~$


## amazon

EARNINGS? HUH?

## 3-YEAR TRIPLE COMES AFTER 1-YEAR -40\% HIT

## WHY SO FOCUSED ON EPS WHEN THE STRUCTURAL CALL IS UNDERAPPRECIATED?

o Over a TAIL duration, people aren't even close to being bullish enough.
o The 10-year EPS DCF is great... until it's not. Been there, done that. It's not fun.
o No sense of urgency for AMZN to print some earnings so long as it grows Sales over $20 \%$. Stock is fine then.
o BUT if revs slow, AMZN likely to get absolutely annihilated. It might be the cult stock of our lifetime, but business trajectory still applies.
o We'll be buyers when people wake up one day and THINK (whether true or not) that more $\$ /$ value being put in the box is not resulting in greater market share for a company that already garners $30 \%$ of every incremental US retail sale.
o Remember the stock went from \$405 to \$290 after the Drone/Amazon Air announcement.
o THAT created your 3-year triple.
o People say that they want to buy on pullback. But the factor leading to a pullback will put market share into question, and earnings will matter again (hence, they'll wait for another pullback). That's when we're interested.
o Remember - Border Tax temporarily erodes AMZN's competitive advantage.

## THE $4 Q$ EFFECT - LESS SHARE GAIN

## AMZN REVENUE GROWTH IN 4Q

$\square$ 4Q -Amazon Revenue Growth


Since the
recession, revenue growth has always slowed
sequentially in 4Q.

Holiday promotion and competition seems to lead Amazon to take share at a lower rate in 4Q.

This should intensify if nothing else.

## IS BEZZOS LOOKING AT THE CONSUMPTION RISK?

CHINA \% OF U.S. TOTAL APPAREL IMPORTS


- January 12005 apparel import quotas completely gone out after a decade of phasing.
- They were reinstated temporarily to prevent flooding - limited to 7.5\% per year for t-shirts, cotton pants, and underwear (just before HBI went public). But by 2010 these temp safeguards were totally gone.
- In 2006, for example, imports of Chinese cotton pants surged $1,500 \%$ and cotton shirts were up $1,300 \%$.


## HERES THE TREND PEOPLE MISS

## U.S. AVG. APPAREL UNIT PRICE VS UNITS PER CAPITA



OTEXA uses a standardized unit. (SME, or M2).

The number comes from qty of different types of garments, that are converted with standard conversion factors
http://otexa.trade.gov/corr.ht m

For example 1 Dozen
women's/girls knit
shirts/blouses = 12.5 SME, or 1 shirt $={ }^{\sim} 1$ SME.
1 Dress is about 3 SME, 1 pair of socks is about 0.2 SME.
*Assuming imported units = Consumed units

Price = Garment PCE/Imported Units

# amazon 

THE SCOPE = BIGCER THAN YOU THINK

## AMAZON.COM - US RETAIL GROWTH CONTRIBUTION



## THE SCOPE OF AMAZON, IS NOT JUST AMAZON



## THIRD PARTY AMAZON SELLERS (50\% OF UNITS)

Wayfair still has an Amazon store front. And though Carter's just announced a 'new' Amazon partnership, for years they have had product on Amazon through Quidsi (owned by AMZN). So your product is on being sold to AMZN, and sold to customers via
Amazon.com, yet you somehow don't sell through Amazon?

## IT'S ALREADY HEADING THERE...



## AMAZON THIRD PARTY UNITS PUSHING 50\% OF TOTAL. WHY NOT 80\%?

Why use your own capital for own inventory when you can simply have others pay you to handle their inventory and use your platform with zero recourse to your terms.

## ALL PRIME SERVICES

## Everything included in Prime

## Prime Shipping

FREE Two-Day Shipping on millions of items, FREE Same-Day Delivery in select areas \& more.

## Prime Photos

Free unlimited photo storage for you and five others. Plus, upgraded search helps you find photos fast.

## NEW - Audible Channels

Unlimited listening to original audio series and playlists handcrafted for every interest.

## Prime Music

Stream a growing selection of two million songs - included with your membership. Unlock more with Amazon Music Unlimited plus get an exclusive discount.

## Shopping with Alexa

Enjoy hands-free shopping with Alexa on millions of items on Amazon as an exclusive benefit of your Prime membership.

## Amazon Family

20\% off diapers subscriptions and $15 \%$ off eligible products from your baby registry, compliments of Amazon Family

## Early Access to Deals

Prime members get 30 -minute early access to Lightning Deals on Amazon.com.

## Amazon Channels

Only for Prime: Sign up for a free trial for over 80 premium networks including HBO , SHOWTIME and STARZ. Cancel anytime.

## Prime Pantry

Everyday sizes of popular household items delivered for a flat delivery fee.

## Release-Date Delivery

FREE Release-Date Delivery on eligible preorder items delivered on their release date to ZIP codes within the continental U.S.

## Prime Video

Stream thousands of movies and TV shows at no additional cost on over 200 devic es .

## Amazon Prime Store Card

Earn 5\% back every day with Amazon Prime Store Card.

## NEW - Twitch Prime

Get free game content every month, ad-free Twitch viewing, Twitch Channel Subscription, plus loads more.

## Amazon Elements for Prime

Shop Amazon Elements products,
Amazon's own line of everyday essentials.

## Amazon FreeTime Unlimited

Access to thousands of kid-friendly books shows, games and more, for just \$2.99/month.

## Prime Now

One and two-hour delivery on tens of
thousands of items from Amazon and local stores

NEW - Member Exclusive Discount on Video Games
Discounts apply to pre-orders and collector's editions for PC, PlayStation 4 , XBox One, Wii U, 3DS and more.

## Amazon Dash for Prime

Only For Prime: Never run out of your favorite products with Amazon Dash Button.

## Kindle First

Choose one Kindle book of the six Editors' Picks each month for free.

## Washington Post Free Trial

 Limited time: Enjoy unlimited access to the Washington Post with a six-month free trial
## NEW - Prime Reading

Enjoy unlimited reading on any device, with over a thousand books, magazines, books with Audible narration, comics, articles, Kindle Singles, and more.

## Share Your Prime

Share select Prime benefits with another adult in your household.

## \$62 EPS IN THE US ALONE (THEORETICALLY)

## WHAT IF AMAZON WAS A 3RD PARTY PLATFORM \& SERVICES?

|  | 2016 | 2017 E | 2018E | 2019E | 2020E | 2021 E | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US Retail Sales (\$bn) | \$4,832 | \$4,977 | \$5,126 | \$5,280 | \$5,438 | \$5,602 | \$5,770 | \$5,943 | \$6,121 | \$6,305 | \$6,494 |
| Growth |  | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% |
| US Online \% of Retail Sales | 8.1\% | 9.6\% | 11.4\% | 13.5\% | 16.0\% | 18.9\% | 22.3\% | 26.2\% | 30.6\% | 35.5\% | 40.9\% |
| Online Penetration Change |  | 150 bps | 180 bps | 210 bps | 250 bps | 290 bps | 340 bps | 390 bps | 440 bps | 490 bps | 540 bps |
| US Online Retail Dollars | \$391 | \$478 | \$584 | \$713 | \$870 | \$1,059 | \$1,287 | \$1,557 | \$1,873 | \$2,238 | \$2,656 |
| AMZN Share of Online Retail Est | 33.0\% | 33.8\% | 34.5\% | 35.3\% | 36.0\% | 36.8\% | 37.5\% | 38.3\% | 39.0\% | 39.8\% | 40.5\% |
| YY bps Change |  | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps |
| US End Retail Via Amazon | \$129 | \$161 | \$202 | \$251 | \$313 | \$389 | \$482 | \$596 | \$730 | \$890 | \$1,076 |
| AMZN \% of US Retail | 2.7\% | 3.2\% | 3.9\% | 4.8\% | 5.8\% | 6.9\% | 8.4\% | 10.0\% | 11.9\% | 14.1\% | 16.6\% |
| AMZN Online Take Rate | 20.0\% | 20.8\% | 21.5\% | 22.3\% | 23.0\% | 23.8\% | 24.5\% | 25.3\% | 26.0\% | 26.8\% | 27.5\% |
| YY bps Change |  | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps | 75 bps |
| AMZN US Retail Rev Assuming All 3rd Party | \$26 | \$33 | \$43 | \$56 | \$72 | \$92 | \$118 | \$150 | \$190 | \$238 | \$296 |
| EBIT Margin | 20.0\% | 19.9\% | 19.8\% | 19.6\% | 19.3\% | 19.0\% | 18.7\% | 18.3\% | 17.8\% | 17.3\% | 16.8\% |
| YY bps Change |  | -10 bps | -15 bps | -20 bps | -25 bps | -30 bps | -35 bps | -40 bps | -45 bps | -50 bps | -55 bps |
| EBIT | \$5.2 | \$6.7 | \$8.6 | \$10.9 | \$13.9 | \$17.6 | \$22.0 | \$27.4 | \$33.8 | \$41.2 | \$49.5 |
| Tax Rate | 35.0\% | 34.5\% | 34.0\% | 33.5\% | 33.0\% | 32.5\% | 32.0\% | 31.5\% | 31.0\% | 30.5\% | 30.0\% |
| Net Income | \$3.4 | \$4.4 | \$5.7 | \$7.3 | \$9.3 | \$11.9 | \$15.0 | \$18.8 | \$23.3 | \$28.6 | \$34.7 |
| Shares (mm) | 485 | 492 | 500 | 507 | 515 | 522 | 530 | 538 | 546 | 555 | 563 |
| Growth |  | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% |
| AMZN US Retail Segment EPS | \$6.92 | \$8.86 | \$11.31 | \$14.33 | \$18.10 | \$22.68 | \$28.27 | \$34.92 | \$42.70 | \$51.60 | \$61.62 |

NOTE: This is only looking at US and the Retail operation. It does not include AWS or International Retail.

Ecommerce is accelerating off a higher base, and will likely continue to do so. It is innovation that enhances productivity which has higher adoption in the younger generations that have yet to reach peak spending.

Amazon will consume more of the value chain over time meaning a higher take rate.

Using EBAY as an EBIT margin comparable.

## AMAZON COHORT SLIDE - THE INVERSE WAYFAIR



## WAYFAIR COHORT ANALYSIS

One of the key charts Wayfair management uses to sell its story. Impressive improvement each year as each cohort spends more than the last.
This is likely in part driven by growing assortment, and by an improving economy.


## PRIME LOOKS MORE LIKE THIS

Amazon/Prime members most likely increase the amount and frequency of purchase over time. Each year until 2014 was likely spending more as a cohort. Spending curve of young consumers could make for different shapes in the future. Amazon is also growing assortment.

## PRIME MEMBER SHOPPING FREQUENCY DOWN VS 2014

## HOW OFTEN DO YOU SHOP AT AMAZON.COM?



There's been a trade-off in frequency as the shoppers have come from an increasingly lower quality demo.

## HOW TO DRIVE VELOCITY?

- $16 \%$ of respondents own an Echo/Dot
- $15 \%$ have used it for ordering.
- There were ZERO NonPrime customers that own/use and Echo


## ECHO IS SMALL BUT GROWING

Amazon announced that Echo unit sales were up $9 x$ this holiday vs last year - but the unit sales are sub-profitable. Means to an end.

## ECHO USERS SHOP OFTEN

## SHOPPING FREQUENCY OF VARIOUS CUSTOMERS



Q: How often do you shop at Amazon.com?

Echo Customers will shop 2-3x more frequently than the average Prime Customer.

## STAY CLASSY, SAN DIECO

## THE ECHO PICKS UP ORDERS REGARDLESS OF THE VOICE, WHETHER THAT IS A CHILD, OR A NEWS ANCHOR.

News anchor sets off Alexa devices around San Diego ordering unwanted dollhouses
January 5, 2017 4:54 PM by Carlos Correa


There have been some entertaining stories recently of this happening.

Amazon is generally proactive and accommodating in resolving these issues for customers.

## HIGH, MID, LOW CONSUMER - TOP AMAZON SPEND BUCKETS

## IN THE PAST 12 MON, WHICH CATEGORIES HAVE YOU PURCHASED ON AMAZON.COM?



## DASH BUTTONS - WHY DO THEY EXIST?

## SMART

 Button to your productJust press the button to get your essentials


HOW IT WORKS

SET IT


Use Amazon App to pair Dash

PRESS IT


Press the button when you're running low

FREE After the first press

GET IT


Receive your product before you run out

## Dash button use, by shopping frequency:

■ Uses Dash Buttons to make purchases on Amazon

- DOES NOT use Dash Buttons to make purchases on Amazon



## AMAZON DASH BUTTONS

$18 \%$ of respondents indicated they use Dash Buttons to make purchases on Amazon.com

# amazon 

WHAT WE LEARNED ABOUT AMEN

## HEREPS WHAT WE DID

## 1000 Surveys =

1 million+ data points

KIDS
CREDIT CARDS

## DASH BUTTONS

GENDER HOUSING
EDUCATION

## INCOME

## FICO AGE FICO REGION

PRIME

## FREQUENCY



## CATEGORIES

## SURVEY METHODOLOGY

The main bias/variable to consider as it relates to Amazon conclusions is that all respondents use the internet, since it was an online survey.

## PRIME MEMBER TODAY

## Age

| $19 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## \＃of People in Household

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | $5+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $100 \%$ |

## Ethnicity


－White／Caucasian
－Hispanic／Latino
－Black／African American
－Asian
－Other
－Below 500
－500－600
－601－660
－661－780
－781－850
－Unsure

## Household Income

| $\stackrel{¢}{\square}$ | $\sigma$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | との |
| ゅ | －の |
| $\cdots$ N | への゙ |
| ぶ | $\leftrightarrow \mathrm{m}$ |
| $\xrightarrow{\sim}$ | $\leftrightarrow$ |

## Housing



## Education


－Own a Home －Renting a Home －Own a Condo －Rent Apartment －College Housing －Other
－Did not graduate high school －High school diploma／GED －Some college
－College degree
－Graduate school or higher

## OUR ESTIMATE OF NUMBER OF US PRIME MEMBERS

## TOTAL U.S. PRIME USERS VS \% OF TOTAL U.S. HOUSEHOLDS



## LAW OF LARGE NUMBERS



But still - 13mm
incremental users vs 2015.

That's 4.1\% of the US population.

Or..
10.4\% of households added in 1-year

## 2016 US AMAZON CATEGORY BREAKDOWN

Media/Entertainment
Electronics
Casual/Dress App
Beauty
Toys

## US AMAZON END RETAIL BY CATEGORY

You can actually make an argument that the segments on the right hand side of this chart have greater 'Amazon Impact'.

## MARKET SHARE BY CATEGORY



## AMAZON SHARE BY CATEGORY

Amazon makes up about 3.9\% of US Retail (Ex Automobiles \& Gas). It has 33\% share of US Online Retail.

## amazon

 AMAZON CREDIT IS KEY
## NEW 5\% PRIME CREDIT CARD, REPLACING 3\%




## CREDIT CARD OFFERING FROM AMAZON

Amazon's may be introducing this card to help push up penetration on its own card to save on interchange fees to third parties. There is speculation that the trump administration will change interchange limits regulations pushing the fee rate up.

## DANGEROUS 'CATCH UP'



PRIME MOVING MORE INTO SUBPRIME


## INCREMENTAL PRIME CUSTOMERS BY FICO SCORES

As Prime subscribers are added, Credit Scores get worse. Perhaps commonsensical, but this is a bigger trend than we thought we'd see. This is TGT bullish, and 'middle-America -retail' (WMT, TGT, KSS, JCP, BBBY, WSM, Rx front-end, Dollar Stores, etc...) bearish.

## AMAZON CREDIT CARD

## HOW OFTEN DO YOU SHOP AT AMAZON.COM?



We estimate
Amazon branded credit card
penetration in sales to be 25-30\%.
(37\% of respondant said they have an Amazon card)

Card holders shop much more frequently.

## CREDIT CARD ISSUERS



## DO YOU HAVE AN ACTIVE CREDIT CARD ACCOUNT OPEN WITH ANY OF THE FOLLOWING?

You'd think there's be more Amex overlap, no. Steiner was.
The 'non of the above' is the biggest callout. It means that they're using store card credit - i.e. KSS/COF or Red Card (TGT). That might be the only credit these customers can get (at 24\% APR!).

## amazon

WHAT WE LEARNED - EVERYONE ELSE

## AMAZONCOM US WEBSITE METRICS



## 126,000 TRANSACTIONS PER HOUR. 9.8\% CONVERSION RATE.

Beat that Target...
${ }^{\sim} 1 / 3$ of the US visits amazon.com at least once per month.

## CATEGORIES CUSTOMERS SHOP

## IN THE PAST 12 MON, WHICH CATEGORIES HAVE YOU PURCHASED ON AMAZON.COM?



## HERE'S WHAT PRIMERS ARE INCREMENTALLY BUYING

## WHICH CATEGORIES HAVE YOU PURCHASED ON AMAZON.COM?



Home décor (W, BBBY...) Apparel (ouch) Grocery
Beauty (ULTA?)
Athletic footwear
(FL, FINL, etc..)
People are not buying porterhouses on Prime -- yet

## DOMINATION VS OPPORTUNITY



This looks at category penetration among shoppers, and future intention of purchase.

The categories that most at risk from amazon Disruption in the near term are towards the right half.

As Amazon pushes harder into new categories, the lower categories have the most to lose.

## NO CATEGORIES ARE UN-AMAZONABLE



## CATEGORIES INSULATED FROM AMAZON?

Fragrance, Cosmetics, Large Furniture, Eyeglasses (Warby Killer?), Luxury Goods, Gasoline, Animals/Pets? 5 years ago we would have thought produce was insulated from Amazon. Is anything truly safe?

## WHO'S LOSING THE MOST TRAFFIC TO AMZN?

## \% OF TOTAL TRAFFIC LOST BY RETAIL SUBCATEGORY



## DOMAIN SOURCE (WHO'S LOSING THE MOST TRAFFIC TO AMZN?)

```
*)
```


## TRAFFIC ‘LOST' TO AMAZON - EVERYONE

| Uncommongoods.com | 8.90\% | Recreational Equipment Inc. | 4.66\% | 1-800-Flowers.com, Inc. | 1.57\% | Underarmour.com | 0.75\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Barnes \& Noble | 8.82\% | Shoprite.com | 4.66\% | Asos Plc | 1.57\% | Rent-A-Center Inc. | 0.73\% |
| Zulily.com | 8.79\% | Blair.com | 4.57\% | Coach.com | 1.56\% | CVS | 0.71\% |
| Overstock.com Sites | 7.58\% | Dillards.com | 4.53\% | Gilt Groupe | 1.51\% | Retail Convergence, Inc. | 0.69\% |
| Adorama.com | 7.47\% | Nordstrom, Inc. | 4.52\% | Gunbroker.com | 1.48\% | Spencer Gifts, Llc | 0.65\% |
| Frys.com | 7.36\% | Nextag.com Sites | 4.35\% | Fingerhut.com | 1.47\% | Spencer Gifts, Llc. |  |
| Shoebuy Sites | 7.18\% | Partsgeek.com | 4.34\% | Hhgregg.com | 1.44\% | Meijer.com | 0.61\% |
| Bed Bath \& Beyond Inc. | 7.04\% | Duluthtrading.com | 4.23\% | Limitedbrands | 1.36\% | Bradfordexchange.com | 0.59\% |
| Fragrancenet.com | 6.96\% | Hallmark | 4.21\% | Walgreen Co. | 1.29\% | The Kroger Co. | 0.58\% |
| Dickssportinggoods.com | 6.45\% | The Bon-Ton Stores, Inc. | 4.19\% | Shopathome.com | 1.20\% | Sleepnumber.com | 0.48\% |
| Lululemon.com | 6.20\% | Michaelkors.com | 4.17\% | Lands End | 1.19\% | Yankeecandle.com | 0.47\% |
| Northerntool.com | 6.07\% | Brown Shoe company | 4.11 | Hsn.com | 1.19\% | Dollargeneral.com | 0.45\% |
| Thredup.com | 5.97\% | Stco Wholesale Corpora | 4.08\% 3.89\% | Gamestop Media | 1.15\% | Gunsamerica.com | 0.35\% |
| Offers.com | 5.88\% | Rue21.com | 3.83\% | Hautelook.com | 1.15\% | Ftd.com | 0.33\% |
| Academy.com | 5.76\% | Staples.com Sites | 3.80\% | Charlotterusse.com | 1.11\% | Avon Products Inc. | 0.32\% |
| Ebay | 5.59\% | Jones Apparel Group, Inc. | 3.75\% | Levi Strauss \& Co. | 1.09\% | Adoreme.com | 0.31\% |
| Wish.com | 5.46\% | Ulta.com | 3.65\% | Partycity.com | 1.03\% | Grasscity.com | 0.29\% |
| Orientaltrading.com | 5.29\% | Rakuten Inc | 3.62\% | Abercrombie \& Fitch Co. | 0.92\% |  | 0.29\% |
| The Home Depot, Inc. | 5.20\% | L.L. Bean, Inc. | 3.58\% | Childrensplace.com | 0.88\% | Magazines.com |  |
| Best Buy Sites | 4.92\% | Toys R Us Sites | 3.52\% | Nyandcompany.com | 0.87\% | Hudi.com | 0.11\% |
| Touchofmodern.com | 4.81\% | Worldmarket.com | 3.51\% | Lenovo.com | 0.85\% | Wishpond.com | 0.08\% |
| Wal-Mart | 4.70\% | Office Depot | 3.50\% | Pacsun.com | 0.83\% | Shoedazzle.com | 0.06\% |
| Acehardware.com | 4.67\% | Kohls Corporation | 3.44\% | Rite Aid Corp. | 0.82\% | Justfab.com | 0.03\% |

## RETAIL TOP 50 / BOTTOM 50 \% OF TOTAL TRAFFIC LOST TO AMAZON SITES

Many of these sites are unknown to the most of us - and it'll stay that way.

## TRAFFIC ‘LOST’ TO AMAZON - CORE

| Barnes \& Noble | BKS | 8.8\% | Etsy.com | ETSY | 3.2\% | Jcrew.com | J. Crew | 1.7\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overstock.com Sites | OSTK | 7.6\% | Belk.com | Belk | 3.0\% | Dollartree.com | DLTR | 1.7\% |
| Bed Bath \& Beyond Inc. | BBBY | 7.0\% | Ikea | IKEA | 3.0\% | Gap, Inc. | GPS | 1.6\% |
| Dickssportinggoods.com | DKS | 6.5\% | Target Corporation | TGT | 2.9\% | Michaels.com | MIK | 1.6\% |
| Lululemon.com | LULU | 6.2\% | Adidas Group | AdiBok | 2.8\% | Zale Corporation | SIG | 1.6\% |
| Ebay | EBAY | 5.6\% | Ralph Lauren Media Llc | RL | 2.7\% | 1-800-Flowers.com, Inc. | FLWS | 1.6\% |
| The Home Depot, Inc. | HD | 5.2\% | Jcpenney Sites | JCP | 2.7\% | Asos Plc | ASOS | 1.6\% |
| Best Buy Sites | BBY | 4.9\% | Cabelas Inc. | CAB | 2.6\% | Coach.com | COH | 1.6\% |
| Wal-Mart | WMT | 4.7\% | Zumiez.com | ZUMZ | 2.6\% | Limitedbrands | LB | 1.4\% |
| Dillards.com | DDS | 4.5\% | Tractorsupply.com | TSCO | 2.5\% | Walgreen Co. | WAG | 1.3\% |
| Nordstrom, Inc. | JWN | 4.5\% | The Finish Line, Inc. | FINL | 2.4\% | Lands End | LE | 1.2\% |
| The Bon-Ton Stores, Inc. | BONT | 4.2\% | Saks Incorporated | Saks | 2.4\% | Hsn.com | HSN | 1.2\% |
| Michaelkors.com | MIK | 4.2\% | Williams-Sonoma, Inc. | WSM | 2.2\% | Gamestop Media | GME | 1.2\% |
| Costco Wholesale Corporation | COST | 4.1\% | Pier 1 Imports, Inc. | PIR | 2.1\% | Hautelook.com | JWN | 1.1\% |
| Staples.com Sites | SPLS | 3.8\% | Hottopic.com | HOT | 2.1\% | Partycity.com | PRTY | 1.0\% |
| Ulta.com | ULTA | 3.6\% | The Dress Barn, Inc. | ASNA | 2.1\% | Abercrombie \& Fitch Co. | ANF | 0.9\% |
| L.L. Bean, Inc. | LI Bean | 3.6\% | Nike | NKE | 2.0\% | Childrensplace.com | PLCE | 0.9\% |
| Toys R Us Sites | TOY | 3.5\% | Foot Locker Sites | FL | 2.0\% | Pacsun.com | PSUN | 0.8\% |
| Office Depot | ODP | 3.5\% | Autozone, Inc. | AZO | 2.0\% | Rite Aid Corp. | RAD | 0.8\% |
| Kohls Corporation | KSS | 3.4\% | Kay Jewelers | SIG | 1.9\% | Underarmour.com | UA | 0.8\% |
| Urban Outfitters, Inc. | URBN | 3.4\% | Neimanmarcus.com | NMG | 1.8\% | Rent-A-Center Inc. | RCII | 0.7\% |
| Alibaba.com Corporation | BABA | 3.4\% | Footlocker.com | FL | 1.7\% | CVS | CVS | 0.7\% |
| Guitar Center, Inc. | GTRC | 3.4\% | Samsung Group | WMT | 1.7\% | Dollargeneral.com | DG | 0.4\% |
| Lowes.com | LOW | 3.3\% | Burlington Coat Factory | BURL | 1.7\% | Ftd.com | FTD | 0.3\% |

## \% OF TOTAL TRAFFIC DIRECTED TO AMAZON

## WHO'S LOSING THE MOST SHARE, FASTER?



## SHARE LOSERS - 2014 VS 2016

Survey Question: Thinking specifically about the items that you buy on Amazon.com, at which store(s) did you previously purchase those items?

## FREE SHIPPING INTERESTINGLY HASN'T CHANGED MUCH, YET

WHEN SHOPPING ONLINE, HOW OFTEN DO YOU PAY FOR SHIPPING?


The frequency perception for paying for shipping was eerily similar to our 2014 survey.

## TRANSPARENCY

## HOW OFTEN DO YOU REFERENCE PEER PRODUCT REVIEWS WHEN SEARCHING FOR

 ITEMS TO BUY ON AMAZON.COM?

More than half of shoppers use read peer reviews, and $31 \%$ use them almost every time they shop.

## SHOPPED CATECORIES BY CUSTOMER CLASS



## aMazoh

OTHER COOL DATA

## AMAZON MOM/FAMILY = HIGH SHOPPING FREQUENCY

Of those who shop Amazon daily, 73\% have kids at home.
32\% are of daily shoppers are between ages 25 \& 34 (vs 17\% Survey Avg)


Become an



## AMAZON MOM/FAMILY

Having kids and being in the age range of when having kids means high shopping frequency. Amazon Mom/Family is likely driving a notable portion of this.
Amazon Mom was changed to Amazon Family in 2015. It offers discounts on diapers and other baby savings.

## INCOME OF PRIME MEMBERS QUALITY GOING DOWN

HOW LONG AGO DID YOU SIGN UP TO BE AN AMAZON PRIME MEMBER?

- < 1 year ago
-4-5 years ago
100\%

- $1-2$ years ago
- $>5$ years ago
- 2-3 years ago
- Unsure

■ 3-4 years ago




Newer prime members are falling into lower income buckets.

## INCREMENTAL PRIME CUSTOMER AGE DISTRIBUTION

HOW LONG AGO DID YOU SIGN UP TO BE AN AMAZON PRIME MEMBER?

| - < 1 year ago | -1-2 years ago | - 2-3 years ago | - $3-4$ years ago |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - 4-5 years ago | $\square>5$ years ago | - Unsure |  |



Age distribution is not showing a show a clear trend.

## PRIME VS NON-PRIME CUSTOMER SPENDING FREQUENCY



PRIME MEMBER


NON-PRIME CUSTOMER

## DUDES SHOP SLIGHTLY MORE OFTEN



## PRIME PROB IN HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD'S NAME



PRIME MEMBER


NON-PRIME CUSTOMER

## HERE゚S A DEMOGRAPHIC WAVE FOR YOU



PRIME MEMBER

## PRIME MEMBER ACE DISTRIBUTION BY GENERATION

## PRIME MEMBER AGE VS 2010 CENSUS AGE BUCKETS

■ Amazon Prime Member - 2010 Census


When contemplating the share opportunity for Amazon, keep in mind the adoption and utilization
differences of generations.

Where will it be when millennials (Gen Y/Z) reach peak spending?

## PRIME MEMBER HOUSEHOLD INCOME



PRIME MEMBER



NON-PRIME CUSTOMER


## PRIME MEMBER MARITAL STATUS



PRIME MEMBER


NON-PRIME CUSTOMER

## PRIME MEMBER HOUSING SITUATION



PRIME MEMBER


NON-PRIME CUSTOMER

## HOW MANY PEOPLE ARE LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?



## DO YOU HAVE CHILDREN LIVING AT HOME?



## PRIME MEMBER EDUCATION




NON-PRIME CUSTOMER

## EMPLOYMENT SITUATION



PRIME MEMBER


NON-PRIME CUSTOMER

## RECIONAL PRIME/AMAZON BIAS



## DISTRIBUTION \& FULFILLMENT CENTERS

## AMZN US = 1.7x THE DC/FULFILLMENT SQUARE FOOTAGE OF TARGET

|  | AMZN Distribution Facilities | Square |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Feet ('000) |  |  |
| Fulfillment, Redistribution, \& Sortation Centers | 124 | 81,847 |
| Other Facilities | 90 | 7,259 |
| US Total | $\mathbf{2 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 9 , 1 0 6}$ |
| Fulfillment, Redistribution, \& Sortation Centers | 96 | 48,046 |
| Prime Now Hubs \& Other Facilities | 51 | 1,673 |
| Int'I Total | $\mathbf{1 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 , 7 2 0}$ |
| AMZN Total | $\mathbf{3 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 8 , 8 2 6}$ |



AMZN added 26
Fulfillment centers in 2016 vs 14 in 2015.

PLEASE SUBMIT QUESTIONS* TO

## QA@HEDGEYE.COM

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## SALES@HEDGEYE.COM (203) 562-6500

